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राष्ट्रभाषा हिन्दी (अनिवार्य भाषा पत्र)

(कला/ वाणिज्य/ विज्ञान : सभी विद्यार्थियों के लिए)

पूर्णांक : 100

अंक विभाजन :

1. पाठ्यपुस्तक से परिचयात्मक प्रश्न : $15 \times 2 = 30$ अंक
2. पाठ्यपुस्तक से अर्थ-लेखन : $5 \times 2 = 10$ अंक
3. भाषा अनुप्रयोग संबंधी प्रश्न : $10 \times 4 = 40$ अंक
4. सम्पूर्ण पाठ्य पुस्तक से वस्तुगत प्रश्न : $1 \times 20 = 20$ अंक

निर्धारित पाठ्यपुस्तक :

भाषा दर्शन : सम्पादक डॉ० विद्यारानी एवं प्रो० रामचन्द्र घोष, प्रकाशक : भारत बुक डिपो
निर्धारित पाठ :

काव्य-खण्ड :

1. वर दे वीणावादिनी - निराला
2. मैं नीर भरी दुख की बदली - महादेवी वर्मा
3. हिमालय का संदेश - दिनकर
4. मेरा देश बड़ा गर्बीला - गोपाल सिंह नेपाली
5. अकाल के बाद - नागार्जुन
6. ताल-जल - नरेश मेहता

- गद्य-खण्ड :
1. उत्साह - रामचन्द्र शुक्ल
 2. शतरंज के खिलाड़ी - प्रेमचन्द
 3. करवा का व्रत - यशपाल
 4. अपने देश के लोग - कमलेश्वर
 5. परमात्मा का कुत्ता - मोहन राकेश
 6. मजबूरी - मन्मू भण्डारी

भाषा-विवेचन खण्ड

1. पारिभाषिक शब्दावली
2. अनुवाद
3. पत्राचार
4. हिन्दी में पदनाम
5. शब्दशुद्धि/ वाक्यशुद्धि,
6. संक्षेपण
7. पल्लवन

राष्ट्रभाषा हिन्दी

(अहिन्दी भाषी विद्यार्थियों के लिए कला/ वाणिज्य/ विज्ञान)

पूर्णांक : 50

निर्धारित पाठ्यपुस्तक : हिन्दी गद्य-पद्य संग्रह : सम्पादक : डॉ० शिवभूषण अवस्थी

अंक विभाजन :

1. पाठ्यपुस्तक से परिचयात्मक प्रश्न : $10 \times 2 = 20$ अंक
2. पाठ्यपुस्तक से अर्थ-लेखन : $5 \times 2 = 10$ अंक
3. व्याकरण एवं रचना : $5 \times 2 = 10$ अंक
4. वस्तुगत प्रश्न : $1 \times 10 = 10$ अंक

निर्धारित पाठ : गद्य - खण्ड

1. पंच परमेश्वर - प्रेमचंद
2. प्राचीन भारत की एक झलक - महावीर प्रसाद द्विवेदी
3. कहानी का प्लॉट - शिवपूजन सहाय
4. भारत एक है - रामधारी सिंह दिनकर
5. हिन्दी का भविष्य - हजारी प्रसाद द्विवेदी

पद्य - खण्ड

1. साखी - कबीर
 2. दोहे - रहीम
 3. सवैया - रसखान
 4. जन्मभूमि-मैथिली शरण गुप्त
- व्याकरण : शब्द ज्ञान (पर्याय, विलोम, श्रुति सम भिन्नार्थक), मुहावरे, अनेक शब्दों के लिए एक शब्द, लिंग-निर्णय

हिन्दी (अनुषांगिक / पास)

पूर्णांक : 100

निर्धारित पाठ्यपुस्तक : काव्य निर्झर : डॉ० परशुराम राय, प्रकाशक : भारत बुक डिपो
अंक विभाजन :

1. पाठ्यपुस्तक से आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न : $2 \times 20 = 40$ अंक
2. पाठ्यपुस्तक से व्याख्यात्मक प्रश्न : $2 \times 10 = 20$ अंक
3. पाठ्यपुस्तक से लघुतरीय प्रश्न : $4 \times 5 = 20$ अंक
4. वस्तुनिष्ठ/अतिलघुतरीय प्रश्न : $20 \times 1 = 20$ अंक

निर्धारित पाठ :

- विद्यापति : 5 पद (ऐ सखि पेखलि एक अपरूप, लोचन धाएल फेदाएल, ऋतुपति राज वसंत, जय जय भैरवि, माधव कत तोर करब बड़ाई)
- कबीर : 10 दोहे (जाको राखे साइयाँ, लाली मेरे लाल की, साधू ऐसा चाहिए, प्रेम न बाड़ी उपजै, जब मैं था तब गुरू नहीं, माला फेरत जुग गया, साई इतना दीजिए, मेरा मुझ में कुछ नहीं, जिन दूँडा तिन पाइयाँ, हीरा तहाँ न खोलिए)
- तुलसीदास : 4 पद (अब लौ नसानी, पाएऊं नाम चारु चिंतामनि, पर बस जानि हँस्यौ, लाज न लागत दास कहावत)
- जायसी : केवल नागमति वियोग खण्ड (दोहा सं० 1 से 5 तक)
- मैथिलीशरण गुप्त : मातृभूमि
- निराला : तोड़ती पत्थर
- जयशंकर प्रसाद : बीती विभावरी
- पंत : भारत माता
- महादेवी वर्मा : जीवन विरह का जलजात

हिन्दी प्रतिष्ठा

प्रथम पत्र

पूर्णांक : 100

अंक विभाजन :

1. चार दीर्घउत्तरीय प्रश्न (प्रत्येक खंड से एक) : $4 \times 15 = 60$ अंक
2. पाँच लघुतरीय प्रश्न : $5 \times 4 = 20$ अंक
3. बीस अति लघुतरीय प्रश्न / वस्तुगत प्रश्न : $20 \times 1 = 20$ अंक

निर्धारित पाठ : काव्य शास्त्र एवं आलोचना

खंड 'क'

1. आलोचना का स्वरूप
2. साहित्य के अध्ययन की दृष्टियाँ
(क) ऐतिहासिक (ख) मनोवैज्ञानिक (ग) समाजशास्त्रीय (घ) शैलीवैज्ञानिक

खंड 'ख' - संस्कृत काव्य पाठ

3. काव्य-लक्षण, काव्य हेतु, काव्य प्रयोजन, काव्य-गुण, काव्य दोष, काव्य के प्रकार, शब्द शक्ति

4. रस, अलंकार, रीति, ध्वनि, और वक्रोक्ति सिद्धांतों का सामान्य परिचय
5. प्रमुख अलंकारों का लक्षण: उदाहरण- अनुप्रास, यमक, श्लेष, वक्रोक्ति, उपमा, उपेक्षा, रूपक, अतिशयोक्ति, दृष्टांत, समासोक्ति।
6. प्रमुख छंदों का लक्षण उदाहरण : दोहा, सोरठा, चौपाई, रोला, बरवै, कुण्डलियाँ, छप्पय, सवैया, कवित्त, मंदक्रंता ।

खंड 'ग' : हिन्दी आलोचना

7. रामचंद्र शुक्ल, हजारी प्रसाद द्विवेदी, नंद दुलारे वाजपेयी, रामविलास शर्मा के काव्य सिद्धांतों का सामान्य परिचय ।

खंड 'घ' : पाश्चात्य साहित्य के सिद्धांत

8. प्लेटो, अरस्तू, रिचर्ड्स एवं मैथ्यू आर्नल्ड के साहित्य सिद्धांतों का सामान्य परिचय।
द्रुतपाठ : निम्नांकित तीन समीक्षकों का अध्ययन अपेक्षित होगा। जिनमें किन्हीं दो पर लघुत्तरीय प्रश्न पूछे जाएंगे 'आचार्य नलिन विलोचन शर्मा, डॉ० भगीरथ मिश्र, डा० नामवर सिंह
अभिस्तावित ग्रन्थ :-

- | | |
|---|------------------------------|
| 1. भारतीय काव्य शास्त्र (भाग 1 - 2) - बलदेव उपाध्याय | |
| 2. साहित्यालोचन | - श्याम सुन्दर दास |
| 3. साहित्य सहचर | - आचार्य हजारी प्र० द्विवेदी |
| 4. रस-सिद्धांत | - डा० नागेन्द्र |
| 5. अलंकार, रीति और वक्रोक्ति | - डॉ० सत्यदेव चौधरी |
| 6. अलंकार मुक्तावली | - आचार्य देवेन्द्र नाथ शर्मा |
| 7. पाश्चात्य काव्य शास्त्र | - आचार्य देवेन्द्र नाथ शर्मा |
| 8. हिन्दी आलोचना के आधार स्तम्भ | - प्रो० खण्डेलवाल |

हिन्दी प्रतिष्ठा द्वितीय पत्र

खंड 'क'

पूर्णांक : 50

हिन्दी साहित्य का इतिहास (आदिकाल और भक्तिकाल)

अंक विभाजन :

- | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------|
| 1. दो आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न | : 2 x 15 = 30 अंक |
| 2. दो लघुत्तरीय प्रश्न | : 2 x 5 = 10 अंक |
| 3. दस वस्तुगत प्रश्न | : 10 x 1 = 10 अंक |

पूर्णांक : 50

खंड 'ख'

अंक विभाजन :

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. एक आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न | : 1 x 15 = 15 अंक |
| 2. दो व्याख्यात्मक प्रश्न | : 2 x 7 1/2 = 15 अंक |
| 3. दो लघुत्तरीय प्रश्न | : 2 x 5 = 10 अंक |
| 4. दस वस्तुगत / अति लघुत्तरीय प्रश्न | : 10 x 1 = 10 अंक |

निर्धारित पाठ्यपुस्तक:

पंचरत्न : सम्पादक: प्रो० रामचन्द्र घोष प्रकाशक : भारत बुक डिपो, भागलपुर।
निर्धारित पाठ : निम्नांकित में से किन्हीं दो कवियों का अध्ययन अपेक्षित है-

1. विद्यापति खने खने नयन कोन अनुसरइ,
ऐ सखि पेरवीसे एक अणत्य,

ENGLISH HONOURS COURSE

PAPER-I : History of English Language / Literature

Duration of examination : 3 hrs.

Full Marks- 100

SECTION I - History of English Literature

50 Marks

There shall be four groups in this section as detailed below :

GROUP-A History of Poetry

1. Old English Poetry
2. Middle English Poetry
3. Elizabethan lyrics and Sonnets
4. Metaphysical Poetry
5. Cavalier Poetry
6. Eighteenth - Century Poetry
7. Precursors of the romantic Revival
8. Romantic revival
9. Major Romantic Poets
10. Victorian Poetry
11. Pre Raphaelite Poetry
12. Georgian Poetry
13. Symbolist Movement in English Poetry
14. Imagist Poetry
15. Trench Poetry
16. Modern Poetry

Major Poets- Geoffrey Chaucer, John Milton, John Donne, Dryden; Alexander Pope, William Words worth, S.T. Coleridge, Lord A Tennyson, Thomas Hardy, W.B. Yeats, T.S. Eliot.

GROUP-B : History of Drama

1. Beginning of English Drama;
2. Mystery, Miracle and Morality Plays;
3. Pre-Shakespearean Drama or University Wits;
4. Shakespearean Drama; Jacobean Dramatists;
5. Heroic Tragedy;
6. Restoration Comedy'
7. Eighteenth century Drama:

8. Modern Drama;
9. Modern Verse Drama;
10. One Act Plays;
11. Theatre of the Absurd
12. Major Dramatists Christopher Marlowe, William Shakespeare; Ben Jonson, R. B. Sheridan, John Galsworthy, George Bernard Shaw

GROUP-C : History of Novel & Prose

1. The Authorised Version of the Bible,
2. Seventeenth Century Prose,
3. Eighteenth Century Prose :
4. 19th Century Prose ;
5. Victorian Prose;
6. Eighteenth Century Novel;
7. 19th Century Novel;
8. Gothic Novels;
9. Women Novelists of the Victorian Era;
10. Stream of Consciousness Technique in Fiction;
11. Modern Novel;
12. 18th century Periodicals;
13. Modern Short Story.

Major Prose Writers- Sir Francis Bacon : Jonathan Swift; Samuel Johnson; Jane Austen. Emily Bronte; Charles Dickens; Virginia Woolf; D.H. Lawrence ; E. M. Forster

GROUP-D : Ten objective type multiple choice questions or and matching type or and true-false type or fill in the blanks type questions carrying one mark each.

50 Marks

SECTION II : History of the English Language

There shall be four groups in this section as detailed below :

GROUP-E Old English

1. Origins of language : Classification of languages ; Indo-European Family of languages ;
2. Origins of the English language'
3. Characteristics of Old English :
4. Old English Dialects :
5. Grimm's Law and Verner's Law

GROUP-F : Middle English and Modern English

1. Characteristics of Middle English,
2. Middle English Dialects;
3. The Rise of Standard English.
4. Characteristics of Modern English,
5. Modern English Dialects :
6. British English;
7. American English;
8. Indian English;
9. English Today / World English;
10. and English as a language of global Communication.

GROUP-G : Enrichment of English Vocabulary

- A. Borrowings in English- Latin / Scandinavian / French, Greek and Indian Loan words

- B. Word Formation
 (i) Process of Word Formation— composition derivation (Affixation)
 (ii) Prefixes / Suffixes
 (iii) Root creation
 (iv) Reduplication
 (v) Portmanteau Words (Contamination)
 (vi) Shortening, Back Formation
 (vii) Acronym, Analogy,
 Folk Etymology, Slang:
 C. Semantic Change : Phonological Change : and Grammatical Change.
 D. **GROUP-H : Phonemic Transcription**

Phonemic transcription of Ten isolated words Examinees may be required to show word stress marks. Phonemic transcription is to be used in IPA symbols as used in Daniel Jones's English Pronouncing Dictionary (Fourteenth/Fifteenth edition)

Division of marks :

Group A : One question out of four alternative :	14 marks
Group B : One question out of four alternative :	13 marks
Group C : One question out of four alternative :	13 marks
Group D : Ten objective type Multiple Choice questions	10 marks
GROUP-E One question out of four alternatives	14 marks
GROUP-F One question out of four alternatives	13 marks
GROUP-G One question out of four alternatives	13 marks
GROUP-H Phonemic transcription of isolated words	10 marks

Total 100 marks

THE BOOKS RECOMMENDED :

SECTION I

1. The Cambridge History of English Literature
2. The Concise Cambridge History of English Literature : George Sampson
3. A Literary History of England : A.C. Baugh
4. A Critical History of English Literature : David Daiches
5. The Pelican Guide to English Literature
5. A Short History of English Literature : E Albert

SECTION II

1. A History of the English Language - A.C. Baugh
2. The Making of English : H Bradley.
3. Growth and Structure of English : Otto Jespersen
4. Modern English Structure : B.M. H. Strang
5. A University Grammar of English : Randolph Quirk and Sidney Greenbaum
6. Drills and Tests in English Sounds : L.A. Hill
7. Drills in English Stress Pattern : L. Guierre
8. English Pronouncing Dictionary Daniel Jones revised by (14th/15th edition) A.C. Gimson/P Roach & J. Partman
9. Phonetics : J.D.O. Connor
10. A Text book of English Phonetics for Indian Students : T. Balasubramanian (Macmillan)
11. English Phonetics for Indian Students A Work Book : T. Balasubramanian (Macmillan)

Distribution of marks:

1. Explanation	$8 \times 3 = 24$
2. Critical Questions from Group A, B & C	$14 \times 4 = 56$
3. Literary & Prosodic Terms	$3 \times 2 = 6$
4. Scansion of a stanza	$4 \times 1 = 4$
5. Objective type questions	$10 \times 1 = 10$
Aggregate	100 marks

Books Recommended :-

1. THE ESSENTIALS OF RHETORIC, PROSODY AND PHONETICS M.N. BOSE (Motilal Banarsidas)
2. PRACTICAL ENGLISH PROSODY : B Blackstone (Orient Longman)

ALTERNATIVE ENGLISH

(For those students not offering a full paper of Hindi as a compulsory subject)

PAPER-I

Duration of examination : 1.30 hrs.

Full Marks-50

A. Poetry

The Book Prescribed :-

THE MYSTIC DRUM : Eds. Vilas Salunke : Etal Orient Longman

The Poems Prescribed :

- | | |
|-------------------------|------------------|
| 1. Men Call you Fayre | : E. Spenser |
| 2. The Invocation | : J Milton |
| 3. The Sunne Rising | : J Donne |
| 4. Easter Wings | : G Herbert |
| 5. To His Coy Mistress | : A Marveell |
| 6. Kubla Khan | : S.T. Coleridge |
| 7. My Last Duches | : R Browning |
| 8. Journey of the Magi | : T.S. Eliot |
| 9. Sailing to Byzantium | : W.B. Yeats |
| 10. Swan and Shadow | : J. Hollander |

B. Fiction

The book prescribed : **Where Angels Fear to Tread** :- E.M. Forster

C. Comprehension

The Books Recommended

COMPREHENSION EXERCISE FOR COLLEGE : M.Q. Towheed (Orient Longman)

D. Translation/Phonemic transcription

The book recommended :

1. The fourteenth/fifteenth edition of Daniel Jone's ENGLISH PRONOUNCING DICTIONARY
2. The Current edition of the ADVANCED LEARNER'S DICTIONARY
3. The Longman Dictionary of Contemporary English.

Division of marks :

1. One question with an alternative on poetry : 10 marks
2. One question with an alternative on fiction : 10 marks
3. One short comprehension passage followed by three Questions, two of which carrying three marks each and one carrying four marks (3+3+4) : 10 marks
4. A passage in English for translation into Hindi : 10 marks
5. Phonemic transcription of ten isolated words from the prescribed texts : $1 \times 10 = 10$ marks

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ECONOMICS Pass / Subsidiary

PAPER-I : INDIAN ECONOMICS

- Module 1** : Characteristics of Indian Economy
Module 2 : India's National Income : Growth and Structural Changes
Module 3 : Agricultural development under the Plans :
 (i) Green Revolution (ii) Agriculture Finance
 (iii) Land Reforms (iv) Agriculture labour Problems and Measures
Module 4 : Industrial Development under the Plans :
 (i) Industrial Policy 1956 and 1991
 (ii) Growth and Problems of Public sector Enterprises in India
 (iii) Role and Problems of Small Scale Industries in India
Module 5 : Foreign Trade of India (i) Trends in Foreign Trade of India
 (ii) Export Industries in India.
Module 6 : Problems of Poverty and Un-employment in India
Module 7 : Price Trends under the Plans
Module 8 : Population Problem and Policy

Books Recommended :

1. J.S. Uppal India's economic Problem
2. Rudra Dutta and Sundaram : India's Economy
3. A.N. Agrawal - Indian Economy
4. Mishra and Puri - Indian Economy
5. Pramit Choudhary - Indian Economy
6. ममोरिया एवं जैन - भारत की आर्थिक समस्याएँ

ECONOMICS HONOURS

PAPER 1 : MICRO ECONOMICS

- Module 1** : INTRODUCTION - Nature & scope of economics. Micro & Macro economics static & Dynamic Analysis
Module 2 : CONSUMER'S BEHAVIOUR Theory of consumer demand (a) Utility Analysis (b) Indifference Curve Analysis (i) Nature & Properties (ii) Consumer's Equilibrium (iii) Income Effect, Substitution Effect & Price Effect, Law of Demand, Elasticity of Demand Price, Income & Cross Elasticity of Demand, Consumer's Surplus.
Module 3 : THEORY OF PRODUCTION & COSTS Law of Production (a) Law of variable Proportions (b) Returns to scale (c) Isoquants Properties of Producer's Equilibrium. Concept of cost & Revenue Curves-U-shaped cost curve.
Module 4 : MARKET STRUCTURE Analysis of Market structure determination under perfect competition, and monopoly price discrimination, Equilibrium of Firm & Industry Under Perfect competition.
Module 5 : FACTOR PRICING Marginal productivity theory of distribution. Ricardian & Modern theories of rent. Theory of wages & Theories of Profit -Knight and Schumpeter
Module 6 : WELFARE ECONOMICS Problems in measuring Welfare. Classical welfare economics Pareto's criteria

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Books Recommended :

1. Koutsoyiannis A. Modern Economics, Macmillan
2. Stonier, A.W. & D.C. Bague. A Text book of Economic theory, ELBS & Longman Group, London
3. Lipsey, R.G. and K.A. Chrystal. Principle of Economics, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
4. Watson Price Theory and its Uses.
5. H.L. Ahuja - Advanced Economic Theory.
6. Shiv Kumar Singh - Mulya Ka Sidhant
7. K.P. Jain - Arthashastra Ke Sidhant.

PAPER- II Indian Economy with reference to Bihar

- Module 1** : STRUCTURE OF AT THE INDIAN ECONOMY Basic features, Forest resources. Problems of growing Population : Population Policy. Source of Energy & Energy crisis in India.
Module 2 : PLANNING IN INDIA Objectives strategy, Indian economy on the Eve of Planning-Planning in India-Achievements & Failure; Current Five Year Plan.
Module 3 : ECONOMIC REFORMS Liberalization, Privatization and globalization: Rationale behind economic reforms : Progress of Privatization and Globalization
Module 4 : AGRICULTURE Nature & importance: Trades in agricultural Production & Productivity. Factor determining Productivity. Land Reforms New agricultural strategy & green revolution, Rural credit Agricultural Marketing.
Module 5 : INDUSTRY Industrial development under the Plans Industrial Policy of 1956 and 1991: Industrial Licensing policy MRTP Act FERA & FEMA: Growth & problems of small Scale Industries : Role of Public sector enterprises in India's Industrialization disinvestments
Module 6 : TRANSPORT Road, Railways, Airways
Module 7 : INDIAN LABOUR Trade Union movement
Module 8 : EXTERNAL SECTOR Foreign Trade & plans, Trends in India's Foreign Trade Export promotion, Measures Foreign Capital FDI and Multinational Corporations (MNCs)
Module 9 : IMPORTANT AREAS OF CONCERN Poverty and inequality. unemployment problem, price rise, Industrial relations
Module 10 : Nature & Causes of Under development of Bihar

Books Recommended

1. Datt, R. & K.P.M. Sundharam, Indian Economy, S. Chand & Company Ltd. New Delhi.
2. Mishra S.K. & V.K. Puri Indian Economy its Development Experience, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.
3. J.S. Uppal India's Economic problems 4. A.N. Agrawal - Indian Economics
5. Pramit Choudhary - Indian Economy
6. ममोरिया एवं जैन - भारत की आर्थिक समस्याएँ ।
7. Dr. K.N. Prasad - The Economy of Bihar

6. Pravarat Kalve : Kinship Organisation in India.

HISTORY

Objective question of 20 Marks in each paper for all courses.

HISTORY PASS/SUBSIDIARY COURSE

PAPER - I HISTORY OF INDIA UP TO 1200 A.D.

Unit I Social and Cultural

1. Survey of the sources
2. Prehistoric culture : Main features
3. Harappan civilization- origin, Town planning and decline of the civilization.
4. The vedic Age- Society and Religion
5. Social developments- Varna, Jati, Sanskaras and Purusharthas
6. Rise of new religious movements in North India- Buddhism and Jainism

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7. The Mauryan Empire-Ashoka's dhamma and Architecture.
8. Post Mauryan Period -Kushanas and Satavahanas-Society, Religion, Art and architecture
9. The Gupta Empire-Society, art, architecture, literature, science.
10. Position of Women

Unit II- Political and Economic

1. Harappan Civilization-Nature of Political and economic organization.

2. The Vedic Age- Polity and economy.

3. Rise of territorial states

4. The Mauryans - Administration and economy

5. The Gupta empire

A. Conquests of Samudra Gupta

B. Conquest of Chandra Gupta II

C. Gupta administration

D. Economy

6. Post Gupta period-Polity and economy. (750 - 1200) Palas, Pallavas, Cholas

7. Invasion of the Arabs-Ghaznavids and Ghori Invasions and their impact.

HISTORY HONOURS COURSE

PAPER- I - HISTORY OF INDIA UPTO 650 A.D.

TOPICS :

Unit 1 : Sources

Unit 2 : Beginning of Indian culture :-

(A) Paleolithic culture.

(B) Chalcolithic cultures: The Harappa civilization : Origin, extent urbanisation, religion, society, culture and decline.

Unit 3 : The Vedic Age -

Polity, society, economy and Religion.

Unit 4 : Jainism and Buddhism

Unit 5 : Janapadas and Mahajanapadas

Unit 6 : The Mauryan Empire :-

A. Territorial expansion.

B. Mauryan Polity

C. Ashoka's Dhamma

D. Society, Art and architecture.

Unit 7 : Post Mauryan development, 200 BC-300 A.D.

A. Greek invasion and their impact

B. The Kushanas :- Polity, Society, religion, Culture, economy.

C. The satavahanas :- Polity, society, religion, culture, economy

Unit 8 : Age of the Guptas :-

A. Expansion of the Gupta empire with special reference to Samudra Gupta and Chandra Gupta II

B. Administration

C. Cultural development

D. Social and economic changes

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Unit-9 : Post Gupta Period :-

A. Harshavardhana :- empire, administration

B. The Palas

C. Peninsular India Chalukyas, Pallavas and Cholas.

Polity, Society, art, architecture and culture

PAPER - II HISTORY OF MODERN EUROPE , 1789-1945

Unit 1 : A. French Revolution :-

Ancient regime, Role of philosophers and other social classes, legacy of the French Revolution.

B. Emergence of Napoleon Bonaparte- Rise, Contributions, Downfall

C. Congress of Vienna- Concert of Europe, Metternich system revolutionary Movements of 1830-1848

D. Changes and developments 1848.-1871 Italian unification, Change in France (Louis Napoleon III)

Unit 2 : A. Europe between 1871-1914 :-

Bismarckian diplomacy, Eastern question World war I- Causes and effects

B. Europe 1914 - 1945 :-

Russian revolution of 1917. Paris Peace Settlement. Great depression and Fascism and Nazism, Origin of World War II

C. Peace Initiatives:-

League of Nations & U. N. O.

POLITICAL SCIENCE SUB/GEN

In each paper students have to answer five questions including one compulsory question that will consist of twenty multiple-choice (objective) questions.

PAPER - I Political Theory

Course Rationale :

This is an introductory paper to the concepts, ideas and theories in Political Theory. It seeks to explain that evolution and usage of these concepts, ideas and theories with reference to individual thinkers both historically and analytically. The different ideological standpoints with regard to various concepts and theories are to be critically explained with the purpose of highlighting the difference in their perspectives and in order to understand their continuity and change. Further more there is a need emphasise the continuing relevance of these concept today and explain how an idea and theory of yester years gains prominence in contemporary political theory.

Course content

1. Nature and significance of Political Theory
2. Power and Authority
3. State : Origin and Development
4. Sovereignty
5. Citizenship, Rights and liberty
6. Equality and Justice
7. Democracy
8. Development and Welfare State.
9. Theories of Social Change.
10. Political Ideology : Gandhism and Marxism.

Books Recommended :

1. An Introduction to political theory (Macmillan, India limited) - O.P. Gaufe
2. Comparative Politics - Sterling Publisher Pvt. Ltd. - J.C. Johri
3. Principle of political Science - N. N. Agrawal (Vidya Bhushan, Vishnu Bhagwan)
4. Political Theory: Indus of Institution: Raj and Bhattacharya- The World Press Pvt Ltd.
5. राजनीति शास्त्र के सिद्धान्त - अनुसूचक कर्ण
6. राजनीति शास्त्र के सिद्धान्त - जैन एवं फाड़िया
7. राजनीति शास्त्र के सिद्धान्त - मुखराज जैन

HONOURS COURSE

PAPER-I (BASIC PRINCIPLES OF POLITICAL THEORY)

Course Rationale : This is an introductory paper to the concepts,

Course Rationale :

This is an introductory paper to the concepts, ideas and theories in Political theory. It seeks to explain the evolution and usage of these concepts, ideas and theories with reference to individual thinker both historically and analytically. The different ideological standpoints with reward to various concepts and theories are to be critically explained with the purpose of highlighting the difference in their perspective and in order to understand their continuity and change. Further more there is a need to emphasize the continuing relevance of these concepts today and explain how an idea and theory of yesterday gains prominence in contemporary political theory

Course content.

1. (a) Political Theory – Meaning, Nature, Characteristics and Significance, (b) Approaches to Political Science : Traditionals Modern
2. State-Theories of origin of state
3. Sovereignty -(a) Monism, (b) Pluralism
4. Law, Liberty, Equality- Meaning, Kinds and Relationship
5. Rights, Meaning and Kinds Theories of Rights.
6. Democracy- Meaning, Merits, Demerits and Conditions for its success
7. Function of a welfare State
8. Concept of Political System- Easton and Almond.
9. Political Culture and Political Socialization,
10. Power and Authority and Influence
11. Marxism.
12. Political Elite

Reading of Books Recommended :

1. Political Theory by Ashirvadam
2. Political Theory by A.C. Kapur
3. राजनीति शास्त्र के सिद्धान्त - जैन एवं फाड़िया
4. राजनीति शास्त्र के सिद्धान्त - मुखराज जैन
5. राजनीतिशास्त्र के सिद्धान्त - ओ पी गांवा

PAPER - II INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT

Course Rationale :

This is an introductory paper to the concepts, ideas and theories that developed in India. It highlights the main sources of the political tradition in ancient Indian and its development in modern times. It focuses on key thinkers from ancient to modern times to understand their seminal contribution to the evolution of political theorizing in India. It critically assesses their contribution and explains their relevance to

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contemporary times. It emphasizes on the distinctive contribution of India thinkers to Political theorizing and the relative autonomy of Indian political thought. It also situates Indian Political thought vix-a-vis other traditions.

Course Content

1. Sources of Indian Political Thought, Mahabharat, Vedas, Ramayan, Geeta
2. Kautilya-Saptanga, Mandal, Kingship
3. Dayanand Saraswati (i) His Social Philosophy (ii) Political Philosophy (iii) Indian Nationalism
4. Swami Vivekanand (i) concept of Universal Religion (ii) As socialist (iii) Political Thought of Vivekanand
5. Gopal Krishna Gokhle (i) Political Thought of Gokhle (ii) Economic idea of Gokhle
6. Bal Gangadhar Tilak (i) Educational idea of Tilak (ii) Tilak as a social reformer (iii) Political philosophy of Tilak.
7. Sri Aurabindo (i) Theory of Nationalism and Human Unity, (ii) View on world Unity and World Govt.
8. Mahatma Gandhi- Philosophy of Freedom. Economic Philosophy Political Philosophy.
9. Manavendra Nath Ray- Radical Humanism (ii) Economic idea of M.N. Ray
10. Jayprakash Narayan- Sampurna Kranti
11. B.R. Ambedkar- As a social reformer

Readings Books Recommended :

1. Modern Indian Political Thought by V.P. Verma
2. Indian Political Thinkers by Vishnu Bhusan
3. भारतीय राजनीतिक चिंतन - डॉ० ए० अवस्थी एवं डा० आर० के अवस्थी
4. भारतीय राजनीतिक चिंतन- डॉ० पुखराज जैन.
5. भारतीय राजनीतिक चिंतन - डॉ. बी. एल. फाड़िया

HOME SCIENCE HONOURS

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4. School Age : Physical, Social, Emotional, Intellectual and Personality development between 6-12 years.
5. Adolescence : Problems of adolescence and delinquency. 25 marks
- PRACTICAL**
1. Preparing menu for dyspepsia, diabetes, obesity, Constipation and nursing mother
 2. Cooking : Vegetable cutlet, Panacake, Sandwich, Pulson, stuffed Puri, Vegetable Curry, Custard and Sandesh.

PSYCHOLOGY SUB/GEN

Basic Psychological Processes:

Marks- 75.

Time : 3 Hours.

Ten questions to be set at least one from each chapter out of which five questions are to be answers. Question no. 1 will be multiple choice type objective which will be compulsory.

1. **Introduction**- Definition and goals of psychology; Approaches: Biological, psychodynamic, behaviourist, cognitive, humanistic and evolutionary; Methods: experimental, observation and case study-
2. **Biological bases of Behaviors**- Human evolution; Genes and behaviour; Hormones and glands : The Nervous system : The Neuron, The central Nervous system and the peripheral Nervous system; Methods of studying brain function.
3. **States of Mind**- Nature of consciousness; Changes consciousness: Day dreaming, sleep and dreaming : Extended states of consciousness: Hypnosis, meditation and hallucination.
4. **Sensory- Perceptual Processes**- Visual, auditory and other senses: structure and functions; Attentional processes: selective and sustained attention; Mechanism Resource allocation and automaticity; Perceptual organisation: Determinants of perception; Form space and depth perception.
5. **Learning**- Classical and operant conditioning; Basic Processes: Extinction; Spontaneous recovery; Generalisation and Discrimination; Transfer of training; Reinforcement Schedules; verbal learning; cognitive learning; Motivational and cognitive influences on learning; observational learning.
6. **Memories and Forgetting** :- Encoding, storage and retrieval processes; sensory, short -term and long-term memories; Constructive memory; Forgetting; Decay; interference; retrieval failure; motivated forgetting and amnesia; State-dependent forgetting.
7. **Motivation and Emotion** - Indications of motivation; Biogenic and sociogenic motives; Intrinsic -- Extrinsic frame work Conflict and frustration; The need hierarchy model. Techniques of assessment of motivation; Emotions; development, expression and control : Theories of Emotion, Cannon Band and Activation theory.
8. **Intelligence**- Psychometric theories and cognitive science approach; Genetic and environmental influences; Intelligent tests; Interpretation of test scores.
9. **Personality** - Trait and type approaches; biological and sociocultural; determinants; Techniques of assessment: Psychometric and Projective.
10. **Thinking and Reasoning** - Thinking process; concepts; and prototypes; schemes and scripts; Imagery and cognitive maps; Inductive and deductive reasoning; Problem solving approaches; Solution strategies and mental sets.

PRACTICAL PAPER

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Time : 4 Hours

Marks: Experiment 20

1. Verbal learning by method of serial reproduction, and prompting, anticipation methods. Note-5

2. Sensory and Motor learning - Mirror drawing or maze learning

3. Bilateral transfer of training.

4. Habit interference.

5. Estimation of Seen length.

6. Recall Vs. Recognition.

Books Recommended;

1. Experiments on Psychology - S.M. Mohsin.

2. Experiment on Psychology- Wood worth and Scholberg.

PSYCHOLOGY HONOURS

1. Basic Psychological Processes

---75 Marks

2. Psychopathology

--- 75 ..

Practical

--- 50 ..

There will be two theory Papers consisting 75 Marks each and one practical paper consisting of 50 marks.

Paper I Basic Psychological Process

Time 3 Hours

75 Marks

Ten questions to be set at least one from each chapter out of which five questions are to be answers. Question no. 1 will be multiple choice type objective which will be compulsory.

1. **Introduction**- Definition and goals of psychology; Approaches: Biological, psychodynamic, behaviourist, cognitive, humanistic and evolutionary; Methods: experimental, observation and case study-
2. **Biological bases of Behaviors**- Human evolution; Genes and behaviour; Hormones and glands : nervous system : The Neuron, The central Nervous system and the peripheral Nervous system; Methods of studying brain function.
3. **States of Mind**- Nature of consciousness; Changes consciousness: Day dreaming, sleep and dreaming : Extended states of consciousness: Hypnosis, meditation and hallucination.
4. **Sensory- Perceptual Processes**- Visual, auditory and other senses: structure and functions; attentional process, selective and sustained attention; Mechanism Resource allocation and automaticity; Perceptual organisation: Determinants of perception; Form space and depth perception.
4. **Learning**- Classical and operant conditioning; Basic Processes: Extinction; Spontaneous recovery; Generalisation and Discrimination; Transfer of training; Reinforcement Schedules; verbal training; cognitive learning; Motivational and cognitive influences on learning; observational learning.
6. **Memories and Forgetting** :- Encoding, storage and retrieval processes; sensory, short -term and long-term memories; Constructive memory; Forgetting; Decay; interference; retrieval failure; Motivated forgetting and amnesia; State-dependent forgetting.

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7. **Motivation and Emotion**--Indications of motivation; Biogenic and sociogenic motives; Intrinsic -- Extrinsic framework conflict and frustration; The need hierarchy model; Techniques of assessment of motivation; Emotions; development, expression and control : Theories of Emotion, canno Brand and Activation theory.
8. **Intelligence**- Psychometric theories and cognitive science approach; Spearman, Guilford, Piaget, Jensen Genetic and environmental influences; Intelligent tests; Interpretation of test scores;
9. **Personality**-- Trait and type approaches; Biological and Sociocultural; determinants; Techniques of assessment; Psychometric and Projective;
10. **Thinking and Reasoning**- Thinking process; concepts; Categories and prototypes; schemes and scripts; Imagery and cognitive maps; Inductive and deductive reasoning; Problem solving approaches; Solution strategies and mental sets.

PAPER II --PSYCHOPATHOLOGY

Time--3 Hours.

Marks--75

Ten Question to be set atleast one from each chapter-out of which five questions are to be answers. Question No. 1 will be multiple choice type objective which will be compulsory.

1. Introduction to Psychopathology-- The concept of normality and abnormality
2. Signs and symptoms of Mental illness--
3. Delusions; Hallucinations, obsession compulsions, conversion.
4. Mental conflict, Defense Mechanism; Psycho-sexual genesis, personality development- Freudian and Neo-Freudian view Points.
5. Psychological Assessment of Psychopathology
6. Diagnostic tests; Rating scales, History taking interview, orientation to projective tests.
7. Anxiety Disorders-Panic disorder and Agoraphobia, specific Phobias, social Phobia; obsessive compulsive disorder, Generalised anxiety disorder,
8. Somato form Disorders--Dissociative disorders; Meaning, types- Asthma, ulcer and hypertension
9. Mood disorders--Manic episode, Depressive- episode, Bipolar affective disorder.
10. Dysthymia.
11. Schizophrenia--Delusional disorder, Brief Psychotic disorder.
12. Disorder due to Psychoactive substance use-Alcohol and drug dependence.
13. Personality Disorder-Paranoid, Schizoid, Dissociative, Impulsive, Border line.
14. Anxious avoidance Dependent personality.

PRACTICAL PAPERS

Time 6 Hours

Marks--50

A. Demonstration and replication of the following psychological phenomena-
Note Book 5 Marks Practical 25 marks

1. Laws of Association--Verbal learning by simple and serial method.
2. Learning curve on sensory motor learning.
3. Transfer of training-positive and negative.

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4. Illusion- Muller Layer Illusion by method of average error and method of limit
5. Knowledge of Result- with and without on Level of Aspiration
6. Understanding self and others by use of Test-10 Marks.
7. Alexander Battery of performance Test of Intelligence
8. Bell Adjustment Inventory.
9. Project on observational skill- Project on any one of the following theme displayed on Television--
10. Child problem.
11. Status of women in Indian Society.
12. Problems related to students.

PHILOSOPHY GENERAL

PAPER I INDIAN PHILOSOPHY

100 Marks.

- Basic features of Indian Philosophy.
- Charvaka- Epistemology, Ontology & Ethics.
- Buddhism- Four Noble Truths.
- Jainism- Jiva, Bondage and Liberation.
- Nyaya- Nature and kinds of pratyaksha (Perception), Anumana (Inference), Upamana (Comparison), and shabda (Verbal Testimony)
- Vaisesika- The Seven Categories.
- Sankhya- Saktaryavada, Purusa and Prakriti
- Yoga- Eight fold path.
- Vedanta- Shankar : Brahman, world, Maya and Soul.
- Ramanuja : Refutation of Shankar's mayavada
- Books Recommended :**
1. Outlines of Indian Philosophy- Hiriyana.
 2. An Introduction to Indian Philosophy- Chatterjee & Datta
 3. A critical survey of Indian Philosophy- C.D. Sharma.
 4. Bharatiya Darshan- B.K. Lal.
 5. Bharatiya Darshan Ki Ruprekha- H.P. Sinha
 6. Indian Philosophy- C.D. Sharma
 7. Indian Philosophy- Dr. Umesh Mishra.
 8. Bharatiya Darshan- Dr. B.N. Singh.
 9. Indian Philosophy- Dr. S. Radhakrishnan.
 10. Indian Philosophy- Dr. S.N. Das Gupta.

PHILOSOPHY SUBSIDIARY

100 Marks.

PAPER I INDIAN PHILOSOPHY

- Charvaka- Epistemology, Ontology, Ethics.
- Buddhism- Four Noble Truths.
- Jainism- Jiva and its bondage and Liberation.
- Sankhya - Saktaryavada, Purusa, Prakriti and Theory of evolution.
- Yoga- Eight fold path .
- Nyaya- Nature and kinds of Pratyaksha (Perception), Anuman, (Inference)
- Vaisesika- Upamana (Comparison and Shabda (Verbal Testimony)
- Vedanta - The seven Categories.
- Shankar's Brahman, Soul and world .

Books Recommended

1. Outlines of Indian Philosophy -Hiriyana
2. An Introduction to Indian Philosophy – Chatterjee & Datta.
3. Bhartiya Darshan- Chatterjee and Datta (Hindi Translation by Jha & Mishra.)
4. Bharatiya Darshan- B.K. Lal.
5. Bharatiya Darshan Ki Ruprekha- H.P. Sinha.
6. Indian Philosophy - C.D Sharma.
7. Indian Philosophy -Dr. Umesh Mishra
8. Bhartiya Darshan Dr. BN Singh.
9. Bharatiya Darshan- Dr.Baldeo Upadhyaya
10. A critical survey of Indian Philosophy- C.D. Sharma.

PHILOSOPHY HONOURS

100 Marks.

PAPER I INDIAN PHILOSOPHY

Basic features of Indian Philosophy.

Charvaka- Epistemology Ontology and Ethics.

Buddhism- Four Noble Truths. Anatmavada school of Buddhism.

Jainism - Syadvada, Dravya, Jiva and Bondage and Liberation.

Nyaya-- Sources of knowledge Proofs for the existence of God.

Vaishesika-- The Seven Categories.

Sankhya - Satkaryavada, Evolution , Purusa and Prakriti Bondage and Liberation;

Yoga- Meaning of Yoga Eight fold path.

Mimansa- Apurva. Svatah Pramanya Vada

Vedanta- Shankar: Brahman, World, Maya and Soul

Ramanuja: Brahman, Soul, Refutation of Shankar's Mayavada.

Books Recommended.

1. Outline of Indian Philosophy- Hiriyana.
2. An Introduction to Indian Philosophy -Chatterjee & Datta.
3. A critical survey of Indian Philosophy- C.D. Sharma.
4. Indian Philosophy- Dr. S.Radhakrishnan.
5. Indian Philosophy- Dr. S.N. Das Gupta
6. Indian Philosophy - Dr. Umesh Mishra.
7. Indian Philosophy - J. N. Sinha
8. Bharatiya Darshan- Chatterjee & Datta Hindi Translation by Jha & Mishra).
9. Bharatiya Darshan- B.K. Lal.
10. Bharatiya - Darshan Ki Ruprekha - H.P.Sinha.
11. Bharatiya Darshan- Dr. B,N, Singh.
12. Bharatiya Darshan- Baldeo Upadhyaya.
13. Bharatiya Darshan- एम. हिरीयाना
14. Indian Philosophy - C.D. Sharma.

PAPER II METAPHYSICS

Nature of Philosophy, its relation to Science & Religion.

Ontological theories- Materialism, Idealism, Neutralism Monism, Dualism, Pluralism

Epistemological theories- Rationalism, Empiricism, Criticism, Realism and Idealism

Creationism & Evolutionism- Darwin's theory of Evolution.

Theories about God- Deisms, Theism, Pantheism and Panentheism.

Theories of Truth - Correspondence, Coherence and Pragmatic Theory .

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Causality - Aristotle, Mill and Hume.

Books Recommended.

1. Problems of Philosophy - Cunningham.
1. Principles of Philosophy - H.M. Bhattacharya.
1. Paschatya Darshan ke Sampradaya - Sobha Nigam.
1. Darshan Shashtra Ki Ruprekha - Rajendra Prasad.
1. Saral Samanya Darshan - A. K. Verma.
1. Tatva Mimansa Evam Jnana Mimansa - K.N. Tiwari.
1. Jnana Mimansa - Daya Krishna.
1. Introduction to Philosophy - Patrick.
9. Introduction to Philosophy - Paulson.
10. An Introduction to Philosophical Analysis (Also Hindi Translation) - John Hospers.

BACHELOR OF ARTS (Part—III)
स्नातक हिन्दी प्रतिष्ठा (खण्ड-3)

पंचम पत्र :

खण्ड-‘क’

पूर्णांक : 50

अंक विभाजन :—

1. आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न	:	15 × 2 = 30 अंक
2. लघुत्तरो/संक्षिप्त टिप्पणी	:	5 × 2 = 10 अंक
3. वस्तुगत/अतिलघुत्तरी	:	1 × 10 = 10 अंक

निर्धारित पाठ :—

आधुनिक हिन्दी साहित्य का इतिहास (छायावाद से अद्यतन)

आधुनिक काल की सामाजिक-राजनीतिक-सांस्कृतिक पृष्ठभूमि, प्रमुख युग-प्रवृत्तियों, विशिष्ट रचनाओं और उनकी प्रतिनिधि कृतियों साहित्यिक विशेषताओं और हिन्दी गद्य की विभिन्न विधाओं के विकास का अध्ययन अपेक्षित है।

अभिस्तावित ग्रन्थ :—

1. हिन्दी साहित्य का इतिहास—सं. डॉ. नागेन्द्र
2. हिन्दी साहित्य—आधुनिक परिदृश्य: अज्ञेय
3. हिन्दी साहित्य का दूसरा इतिहास—डॉ. वचन सिंह

खण्ड-‘ख’

पूर्णांक : 50

अंक विभाजन :—

1. दो आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न	:	15 × 2 = 30 अंक
2. दो लघुत्तरो/संक्षिप्त टिप्पणी	:	5 × 2 = 10 अंक
3. दस वस्तुगत/अतिलघुत्तरी	:	1 × 10 = 10 अंक

निर्धारित पाठ :—

1. भाषा की परिभाषा और प्रकृति, 2. भाषा विज्ञान की परिभाषा-स्वरूप और अध्ययन-क्षेत्र, 3. भाषा-परिवार, 4. हिन्दी भाषा का स्वरूप-विकास-हिन्दी की उत्पत्ति, हिन्दी की मूल आकार भाषाएँ, पुरानी हिन्दी, अवहट्ठ, डिंगल तथा विभिन्न विभाषाओं का विकास, 5. हिन्दी भाषा के विभिन्न रूप-बोलचाल की भाषा, रचनात्मक भाषा, राष्ट्रभाषा, राजभाषा, संपर्कभाषा, संचारभाषा, 6. हिन्दी का शब्द-भंडार-तत्सम, तद्भव, देशज, आगत शब्दावली, 7. हिन्दी के प्रमुख वैयाकरण और भाषा वैज्ञानिकों के अवदान का संक्षिप्त परिचय, 8. हिन्दी भाषा का मानकीकरण और आधुनिकीकरण।

अभिस्तावित ग्रन्थ :—

1. हिन्दी भाषा और भूमिका-डॉ. शिवरांकर वर्मा,
2. भाषा विज्ञान की भूमिका-डॉ. देवेन्द्र नाथ शर्मा,
3. भाषा-विज्ञान-डॉ. भोलानाथ तिवारी।

षष्ठ पत्र :

खण्ड-‘क’

पूर्णांक : 50

आधुनिक हिन्दी काव्य

अंक विभाजन :—

1. दो आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न	:	15 × 2 = 30 अंक
2. दो व्याख्यात्मक प्रश्न	:	5 × 2 = 10 अंक
3. दस वस्तुगत	:	1 × 10 = 10 अंक

निर्धारित पाठ्यग्रन्थ :—

पंत, प्रसाद, निराला और महादेवी वर्मा की श्रेष्ठ रचनाएँ
 सं.— वचस्पति पाठक, लोकभारती पकाशन, इलाहाबाद

1. कौटिल्य, तज, 2. प्रसाद-जग, 3. कौटिल्य जलनिधि तौर, 4. निमाल-जुहो को कलौ, राम की शक्तिपूजा, 4. महारो-मै नोर भरो दुख को बदलौ, क्या पूजा क्या अर्चना रे।
दुत पाठ - दिनकर, रामकुमार वर्मा, बालकृष्ण शर्मा नवीन

खण्ड-ख

पूर्णांक : 50

अंक विभाजन :-

1. दो आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न	:	15 × 2 = 30 अंक
2. दो व्याख्यात्मक प्रश्न	:	5 × 2 = 10 अंक
3. वस्तुनिष्ठ प्रश्न	:	1 × 10 = 10 अंक

छायावादोत्तर काव्य :-

निर्धारित पाठ्यग्रन्थ : काव्य-मनोग : सं. डॉ. नीलिमा प्रसाद, प्रो० आलोक कुमार चौधे
प्रकाशक : भात बुक डिपो - भातपुर/पटना

निर्धारित पाठ्यग्रन्थ : 1. दिनकर तुम क्यों लिखते हो ?, कवि की मृत्यु, 2. वचन : कवि और वैज्ञानिक-मधुशाला, 3. मुक्तिबोध : दूर तारा, विन्सो में जो कुछ महान है, 4. अज्ञेय नदी के द्वीप, हमारा देश, 5. नागार्जुन : बारत को चिहने देखा है, कालिदास, 6. धूमिल लोहे का स्वाद, युवा सदी गाली है।

सप्तम पत्र :

खण्ड-क

पूर्णांक : 50

आधुनिक नाटक एवं एकांकी :

अंक विभाजन :-		
1. दो आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न	:	15 × 2 = 30 अंक
2. दो व्याख्यात्मक प्रश्न	:	5 × 2 = 10 अंक
3. नाटक और एकांकी	:	2 × 5 = 10 अंक

निर्धारित पाठ्यग्रन्थ :-

1. ध्रुवस्वामिनी नाटक : जयशंकर प्रसाद (नाटक और एकांकी से एक-एक प्रश्न) अथवा लहरी के राजहंस नाटक : मोहन राकेश (नाटक और एकांकी से एक-एक प्रश्न), 2. इन्द्रधनुष एकांकी संग्रह : सं. डॉ. योनेन्द्र : प्रो. परशुराम प्रेम प्रभाकर, प्रकाशक : भात बुक डिपो, भातपुर, पटना।

निर्धारित पाठ :-

1. साहब को बुकाय है-उपेन्द्रनाथ अग्रक, 2. कंगाल नहीं - सेठ गोविन्द दास, 3. बाबूजी-उदयशंकर भट्ट, 4. औरगजेव की आखिरी रात : राम कुमार वर्मा, 5. सीमा-देख-विष्णु प्रभाकर, 6. महाभारत को एक सौझ-भात पूरण अग्रवाल, 7. ऊसर-मुक्तेवर।

खण्ड-ख

पूर्णांक : 50

हिन्दी निबंध एवं अन्य गद्य-विषयों :

अंक विभाजन :-		
1. दो आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न	:	15 × 2 = 30 अंक
2. दो व्याख्यात्मक प्रश्न	:	5 × 2 = 10 अंक
3. दस वस्तुगत प्रश्न	:	1 × 10 = 10 अंक

निर्धारित पाठ्यग्रन्थ :

गद्य-विषया : सं. डॉ. बहादुर मिश्र, प्रकाशक : भात बुक डिपो, भातपुर/पटना।

निर्धारित पाठ :-

1. कविता क्या है-आचार्य रामचंद्र शुक्ल, 2. साहित्य-निर्माण का लक्ष्य-आचार्य हजारी प्र. त्रिवेदी, 3. मार्क्स मोहि कुलकर्णी-चंद्रशेखर शर्मा गुलेरी, 4. काव्य का अर्थ-बोध लक्ष्मीनारायण गुप्ता, 5. हिमालय : अरुण-विद्यानिवासा मिश्र, 6. जयशंकर प्रसाद-महारोवी वर्मा, 7. विदुला हुआ गणतंत्र-हरिशंकर परसाई, 8. तीसरी कसम क सेठ पर-फर्ग्यूसन रेणु

दुत पाठ के लिए निर्धारित- माखनलाल चतुर्वेदी, डॉ. गोन्द, डॉ. रमकिलाम शर्मा
अष्टम पत्र (विशेष पत्र)
निर्धारित में से किसी एक विषय का चयन किया जाना अपेक्षित है :

- (क) प्रयोजनमूलक हिन्दी, (ख) संचार माध्यम लेखन
(ग) राजभाषा-प्रशिक्षण (घ) प्रयोजनमूलक हिन्दी

अंक विभाजन :-

1. आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न	:	15 × 4 = 60 अंक
2. पाँच लघुतर प्रश्न	:	5 × 4 = 20 अंक
3. वीस वस्तुनिष्ठ प्रश्न	:	20 × 1 = 20 अंक

निर्धारित पाठ्यग्रन्थ :-

(क) 1. हिन्दी भाषा का स्वरूप - मौखिक भाषा और लिखित भाषा प्रत्येक खण्ड में।

2. लिपि से अभिप्राय तथा वर्तनी का मानक रूप, 3. हिन्दी भाषा के विभिन्न रूप-सापान्य हिन्दी, साहित्यिक हिन्दी, प्रयोजनमूलक हिन्दी, 4. प्रयोजन मूलक हिन्दी : अभिप्राय परिष्कार, 5. प्रयोजन मूलक हिन्दी की प्रयुक्तियों और उसके प्रयोगात्मक क्षेत्र, 6. प्रयोजन मूलक हिन्दी और पारिभाषिक शब्दावली, 7. राजभाषा हिन्दी की संवैधानिक स्थिति, 8. कार्यलयी (प्रशासनिक) हिन्दी की प्रकृति और उसका मुहावरा-प्रशासनिक पत्राचार के प्रकार, टिप्पणी, ग्रंथरूप एवं प्रतिकेन्द्र-लेखन, प्रशासनिक पत्राचार एवं अनुप्राणों का नामकरण, 9. हिन्दी कथपट्ट, 10. हिन्दी अनुप्राणों में अनुवाद की भूमिका-अनुवाद की अवधारणा, उसका महत्त्व और विभिन्न सिद्धांत, 11. जनसंचार-माध्यम : अभिप्राय, स्वरूप और विस्तार, प्रकार, जनसंचार माध्यमों की भाषित प्रकृति, 12. विज्ञापन लेखन, 13. संपादन-कला के सिद्धांत, 14. पूरक-पठन।

सहायक ग्रन्थ :-

1. प्रयोजन मूलक हिन्दी-डॉ. विनोद गोरे, 2. प्रयोजनमूलक हिन्दी : सिद्धांत और प्रयोग-डॉ. दयाल शर्मा, 3. कामकाजी हिन्दी-कैलाश चंद्र भाटिया, 4. व्यावहारिक प्रयोजन मूलक हिन्दी-ओम प्रकाश सिंहल

(ख) संचार-माध्यम-लेखन

पूर्णांक : 100

अंक विभाजन :-

1. चार आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न	:	15 × 4 = 60 अंक
2. पाँच लघुतर प्रश्न	:	5 × 4 = 20 अंक
3. वीस वस्तुनिष्ठ प्रश्न	:	20 × 1 = 20 अंक

1. माध्यमप्रयोगों लेखन का स्वरूप और उसके प्रमुख प्रकार, 2. हिन्दी माध्यम लेखन का सांख्यिक इतिहास, 3. रेडियो नाटक की प्रविधि, 4. रंग नाटक, पाठ्य नाटक एवं रेडियो नाटक का अंतर, 5. रेडियो नाटक के भेद-रेडियो धारावाहिक, रेडियो-रूपाल, रेडियो फीटसी, संगीत रूपक, आलेख रूपक (डॉक्यूमेंट फीचर), 6. टी. वी. नाटक की तकनीक - टैली ड्रामा, टेली फिलम, टी. वी. धारावाहिक सामय-वैषम्य। संचारमाध्यम के अन्य विविध रूप, 7. साहित्यिक विधाओं को दूर्य-ग्रन्थ - रूपांतरणकला - इलेक्ट्रॉनिक मीडिया द्वारा प्रसारित समाचारों के संकलन-संपादन और प्रस्तुतीकरण की प्रविधि, 8. संचार-माध्यमों द्वारा प्रसारित विज्ञापनों की भाषा, 9. विज्ञापन चित्रणों की प्रविधि, 10. संचार माध्यमों की भाषा, 11. हिन्दी के समर्थ आधुनिक जनसंचार और सूचना प्रौद्योगिकी की चुनौतियाँ।

सहायक ग्रन्थ :

1. रेडियो-दूरदर्शन पत्रकालिका-डॉ. हरिमोहन, 2. जन-संचार : विविध अग्राम-वृत्तमोहन गुप्ता, 3. जनसंचार का समाजशास्त्र-लक्ष्मण चोपड़ा।

(ग) राजभाषा प्रशिक्षण

पूर्णांक : 100

अंक विभाजन :—	1. तीन आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न	:	15 × 3 = 45 अंक
	2. पाँच लघुत्तरी प्रश्न	:	5 × 4 = 20 अंक
	3. पन्द्रह वस्तुनिष्ठ प्रश्न	:	15 × 1 = 15 अंक
	4. प्रायोगिक कार्य कार्यालयी हिन्दी पर आधारित		20 अंक

1. प्रशासन-व्यवस्था और भाषा, 2. भारत की बहुभाषिकता और एक संपर्कभाषा की आवश्यकता, 3. राजभाषा (कार्यालयी हिन्दी) की प्रकृति, 4. राजभाषा विषयक संवैधानिक प्रावधान, 5. हिन्दीतर राज्यों के प्रशासनिक क्षेत्रों में हिन्दी की स्थिति, 6. अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय स्तर पर हिन्दी, 7. राजभाषा का अनुप्रयोगात्मक पक्ष, 8. कार्यालय अभिलेखों के लिए हिन्दी शब्दावली, 11. केन्द्र एवं राज्य शासन के विभिन्न मंत्रालयों में हिन्दीकरण की प्रगति, 12. बैंकिंग बीमा और अन्य वाणिज्यिक क्षेत्रों में हिन्दी अनुप्रयोग की स्थिति, विधिक क्षेत्र में हिन्दी, रेलवे, सेना और पुलिस विभागों में हिन्दी, 13. सूचना प्रौद्योगिकी (संचार माध्यमों) के परिप्रेक्ष्य में हिन्दी और देवनागरी लिपि, 14. भूमण्डलीकरण के परिप्रेक्ष्य में हिन्दी का भविष्य।

सहायक ग्रन्थ :—

1. राजभाषा हिन्दी—डॉ. भोलानाथ तिवारी, 2. प्रयोजनमूलक हिन्दी—डॉ. विनोद गोदरे,
3. प्रयोजनमूलक हिन्दी—डॉ. देगल झाल्टे, 4. विश्व के हिन्दी—हरिबाबू कंसल।

ਡਾ. ਗੁਰਮਿਤ

English (General Course)

Time : 3 Hours]

PAPER—III

[Full Marks
: 100

Section I : Advanced Applied Skills.

1. Writing reports and proposals, 2. Writing advertisement copy, 3. Writing for internet and preparation of web content, 4. Translation.

Books Recommended :

1. Developing Communication Skills : K. Mohan and M. Banerji (Macmillan),
2. A practical Guide to English Translation : A. Thakur (Bharati Bhawan)

Section II Texts :

1. Poetry : The Eve of St. Agnes : John Keats, 2. Drama : The Rivals – Sheridan, 3- Novel : The man-Eater of Malgudi : R. K. Narayan.

Division of Marks :

- | | |
|---|-----------------|
| 1. One questions on writing official reports and proposal on writing advertisement copy : | 15 marks |
| 2. One questions on writing for Internet and preparation for webcontent: | 10 marks |
| 3. A short passage in Hindi for translation into English | 10 marks |
| 4. One critical question with an alternative on Poetry : | 15 marks |
| 5. One critical question with an alternative on Drama : | 15 marks |
| 6. One critical question with an alternative on Novel | 15 marks |
| 7. Objective questions from the texts : | 20 marks |

Total 100 Marks
ENGLISH (Honours)**Time : 3 Hours]****PAPER—V****[Full Marks : 100**

The paper shall have three sections :

- | | | |
|----------------------|---|-------------------------|
| Section — 'A' | : | History of Criticism |
| Section — 'B' | : | Criticism (Theoretical) |

SECTION — 'A'

Students shall be required to acquaint themselves with the following literary critics :

Philip Sidney, Samuel Taylor Coleridge, I. A. Richards, Herbert Read, Walter Pater and Jacques Derrida :

SECTION — 'B'**The Book Prescribed :**

- I** *Three Essays* : T. S. Eliot, Ed Shiv K. Kumar (OUP) The entire book containing the following essays is prescribed :
 1. Tradition and the Individual Talent, 2. The function of Criticism,
 3. The Frontiers of criticism.
- II** *Essays in Criticism* : Bds. V. N. Mishra, A. K. Mishra.
 1. The three Unities : John Dryden, 2. Preface to Shakespeare's Works : Samuel Johnson, 3. The Study of Poetry : Matthew Arnold, 4. Preface to Lyrical Ballads : William Wordsworth, 5. The Fine Art of Reading : Lord dawid Cecil, 6. Myth, Metaphor and Poetry : David Daiches.

SECTION — 'C'**CRITICAL APPRECIATION OF**

- (a) One short poem or a short extract from a long poem.
- (b) One short prose passage.

The Books Recommended ::

1. Reading and Criticism – R. Williams, 2. Reading and Discrimination – D.

Thursdays, 3. Practical Criticism – A. Richards, 4. Literary Criticism: A Short History – Wimsatt and Brooks.

Division of Marks :

[Full Marks : 14]

- A. One question with an alternative from Section A.
 B. One question with an alternative from Section B and One question with an alternative from Section C. $14 \times 2 = 28$ marks
 C. One passage with an alternative for explanation from each of the two prescribed texts in Section B. $9 \times 2 = 18$ marks
 D. Objective-type questions from the prescribed texts. 20 marks
 E. Practical criticism of a poem 10 marks
 F. Practical criticism of a prose piece/ passage 10 marks

Total — 100 marks

MODERN LITERATURE

Time : 3 Hours]

PAPER — VI

[Full Marks : 100]

The Book prescribed :

The Faber Book of Modern Verse Ed. Michael Roberts.

The poems prescribed :

1. Pied Beauty — G. M. Hopkins
2. Harry Ploughman — G. M. Hopkins
3. My one heart let me more have pity on let — G. M. Hopkins
4. The second Coming — W. B. Yeats
5. A Dialogue of Self and Soul — W. B. Yeats
6. Byzantium — W. B. Yeats
7. Sweeney among the Nightingales — T. S. Eliot
8. Journey of the Magi — T. S. Eliot
9. Snake — D. H. Lawrence
10. Break of Day in the Trenches — Isaac Rosenberg
11. Anthem for doomed Youth — Wilfred Owen
12. Strange Meeting — Wilfred Owen
13. My Company — Herbert Read
14. O Love in me — Robert Graves
15. To bring the Dead to Life — Robert Graves
16. Sir, no man's enemy — W. H. Auden
17. Song — W. H. Auden
18. The Prisoners — Stephen Spender
19. Poor Girl — Stephen Spender
20. Should Lanterns Shine — Dylan Thomas

II. DRAMA

The Book Prescribed :

CANDIDA

III. PROSE

The Book prescribed

Selections Frome. M.

Forster

— G. B. Shaw

Ed. R. Krishnamurthy

The pieces prescribed :

1. The Challenge of Our time, 2. What I Believe, 3. The Duty of Society to the Artist, 4. Does Culture Matter?

IV. NOVEL

A Passage to India :

E. M. Forster

Division of marks :

- A. One critical question with an alternative from each of the four prescribed texts. $14 \times 4 = 56$ marks
 B. Objective type questions from the prescribed texts. 20 marks
 C. One passage with an alternative for explanation from each of the four prescribed text (Any three to be answered.) $8 \times 3 = 24$ marks

Total — 100 marks

INDIAN ENGLISH LITERATURE

Time : 3 Hours]

PAPER — VII

[Full Marks : 100]

The paper shall have two sections.
 Section – I, History of Indian English Writing

Student shall be required to acquaint themselves with the development of different forms of Indian English writing. Indian English Poetry, Indian English Novels, Indian English short Stories, Indian English non-fictional prose in the pre-independence as well as post independence period.

Books Recommended :

1. A History of Indian English Literature : M. K. Naik, (Savitrya Akademi)
2. Indian Writing in English : K. R. Srinivas Iyengar (Sterling)

Section – II

An Anthology of Indian English Poetry, an Anthology of Indian English Prose (Sport, Stories and non-Fictional Prose) and Two Novels

A. Poetry :

The Books Prescribed :

An Anthology of Indian English Poetry Ed. A Board of Editors (Orient Longman)

The poems prescribed :

1. Our Casuarina Tree — Toru Dutt
2. Baugnaree — Toru Dutt
3. Brezy April — Rabindranath Tagore
4. Silent Steps — Rabindranath Tagore
5. If You Call me — Sarojini Naidu
6. Village Song — Sarojini Naidu
7. The Queens Rival — Sarojini Naidu
8. Summer Woods — Sarojini Naidu
9. The soul's Prayer — Sarojini Naidu
10. Revelation — Sri Aurobindo
11. Transformation — Sri Aurobindo
12. Rose O God — Sri Aurobindo
13. The Tiger and the Deer — Sri Aurobindo
14. Enterprize — Mississ Ezekiel

- | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------|
| 15. Marriage | — Nissim Ezekiel |
| 16. Night of the Scorpion | — Nissim Ezekiel |
| 17. In India | — Nissim Ezekiel |
| 18. An Introduction | — Kamala Das |
| 19. The Dance of the Eunuch | — Kamala Das |
| 20. Summer in Kolkata | — Kamala Das |

B. Prose and short stories :**The Book Prescribed :**

An Anthology of Indian English Prose :

= Eds. R. C. Prasad and J. P. Singh, Motilal Banarasidas

The Prose Places Prescribed :

1. The Secret of Work : Swami Vivekananda, 2. Indian Civilization and culture : M. K. Gandhi, 3- Science, Humanities and Religion : S. Radhakrishnan

The short Stories Prescribed :

1. The Babus of Nayanjore : Rabindranath Tagore, 2. The Brother : Mulk Raj Anand, 3. The Glory at Twilight : Bhabani Bhattacharya

C. Novels :**The Books Prescribed :**

1. Writing for the Mahatma : R. K. Narayan
(No explanatory passage to be set from the novels.)

Division of Marks :**Section – I :**

- | | |
|--|----------|
| A. One essay type question with an alternative | 16 marks |
| B. Objective type questions on the History of Indian English Literature: | 08 marks |

Section – II :

- | | |
|--|-------------------|
| A. One question with an alternative from Poetry, Prose and Novel | 16 x 3 = 48 marks |
| B. Objective type questions from the prescribed texts | 12 marks |
| C. One passage with an alternative for explanation from poetry | 10 marks |
| D. One passage with an alternative for explanation from Prose/ short story | 10 marks |

Total — 100 marks

PHILOSOPHY

General Course

PAPER — III : Social and Political Philosophy | **Full Marks : 100**

1. Social Philosophy : Its nature and relation to Sociology, Civic Duty, Individual and Society, Marriage and divorce, Family.
2. Political Philosophy : Its nature and distinction from Political Science. Political Concepts : Rights and Duties, Liberty Equality, Justice Political Ideologies : Democracy, Socialism, Marxism, Monarchy, Sarvodaya, Sutyagraha.

Books Recommended :—

1. Outline of Social Philosophy : mackenzie, 2. Social theory and Social Structure : R. K. Merton, 3. Towards a theory of Social Change : Dayakrishna. 4. Samaj Darshan : L. P. Singh.

Honours Course

PAPER — V : Philosophy of Religion | **Full Marks : 100**

Nature of Religion, Relation of Religion to Science and Morality. Religious Consciousness, concept of Dharma, Psychical roots of religions — Freud and Jung. Foundations of religious belief : Reasons, Faith, Revelation and Mystic experience.

Forms of Primitive religion : Manaism, Totemism and Animism.

God : Proofs for the existence of God : Cosmological, Ontological, Causal, Teleological and Moral, Attributes and personality of God.

Problem of evil : Natural and Moral evil, Theistic Solutions of the problems of evil.

Proofs for the immortality of Soul. Unity of religions and religious tolerance. conversion and secularism.

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B.A.: Part III

Books Recommended :—

1. Philosophy of Religions — G. Galloway, 2. Philosophy of Religion — D. M. Edwards, 3. Ground work of the Philosophy of Religion — Atkinson Lee

PAPER — VI : Social and Political Philosophy**Full Marks : 100**

1. Social Philosophy — Its nature and relation to Sociology, Civic Duty, Individual and society, Marriage and divorce, Private property and the doctrine of Trusteeship.

2. Political Philosophy — Its nature and distinction from political science, Political Concepts — rights and Duties, Liberty, Equality, Justice, Political Concept right and Duties, Liberty Equality Justice, Political Ideologies— Democracy, Socialism, Marxism, Monarchy, Sarvodaya Fascism and Anarchism, Political Action — Constitutionalism, Revolutionism Terrorism, Satyagraha Engirmentalism — A general idea, Feminism — A general idea.

Books Recommended :—

1. Outline of Social Philosophy — Mackenzie, 2. Social theory and Social Structure : N. K. Merton, 3. Towards a theory of Social Change Dayal Krishan.

PAPER — VII : Logic and Analysis**Full Marks : 100**

- Logic — *What is Logic?* Symbolic Logic, Truth and Validity, Propositions and propositional forms, Argument and Argument forms, Truth — Functional statements and the determination of their truth-value.

- Truth Tables and Tautologies, Truth Tables and the validity of Arguments Analysis : General Introduction, word-meaning, difference meanings of the word 'meaning', figurative and amotive meaning.

- Definition : Definition and Denotation, Definition and Connotation Definition by equivalent words, Reportive and stipulative definition.

- Concepts and their formation, concept and image, concept and experience Criteria of Sentence — Meaning, Sentence and proposition.

Books Recommended :—

1. Symbolic Logic : I. M. Copi, 2. Introduction to logic : I. M. Copi 3. Praikatmaka Tarkashastra : Kedar Nath Tiwari.

ANY ONE OF THE FOLLOWING GROUPS**Group — A****Concepts of Indian Philosophy****Full Marks : 100**

Brahman and Iswara (Absolute and God) Atman (Self), Bandhan and Moksha Bondage and Liberation.

Karma and Rebirth, Sansara, Maya, Dharma.

Miana (Mind), and Yoga.

Miana (Mind), and Yoga.

Books Recommended :—

1. Concepts of Indian Philosophy : S. Chennakeshavan, 2. Concept of Mind in Indian Philosophy : S. Chennakeshavan 3. Studies in Indian Logic and Metaphysics : R. B. Joshi

B.A.: Part III

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B.A.: Part III

Group — B**TEXT :****B. RUSSELL: Problems of Philosophy.****Group — C****TEXT : KATHOPANISAD****Help Books :—**

1. The Upanisads (S. B. E., Vol I and XV) Max Muller, 2. The Philosophy of the Upanisads : Deussen, 3. The Thirteen Principal upanisads : Hume

HISTORY**B. A. Part — III : (History Honours)****PAPER — V : History of India — 1550-1750**

- Unit I : The Mughals : A. Sources B. A brief Survey of Political history of Mughal Empire (1550-1707)

- Unit II : Polity : A. Administrative system, Mansabdary, B. Theory of Kingship Akbar, C. State and Religion — Akbar's religious ideas Sulh-i-Kul Aurangzeb Religious Policy.

- Unit III : Economy and Society — A. Nobility and Jagirdari system, B. Agriculture, C. Land Revenue system, D. Position of women.

- Unit IV : Trade and commerce : A. Trade and trade routes, B. Market and monetary system.

- Unit V : Urban Centres : A. Growth of urbanisation, B. Town administration : Kotwal, C. Imperial Karkhanas.

- Unit VI : Cultural development : A. Literature—Persian, Urdu, Hindi, B. Architecture.

- Unit VII : A. Decline of the Mughal Empire, B. Rise of Maratha under Shivaji.

- Unit VIII : Religion and culture, Bhakti Movement saivism.

PAPER — VI : MODERN INDIA

- Unit I : Under standing Modern India. (1750-1950) Concept, terminologies and approaches.

- Unit 2 : Expansion and consolidations of British rule with special reference to A. Bengal, B. Mysore, C. Marathas, D. Punjab, E. Awadh.

- Unit 3 : Colonial state and its ideology, A. Colonial paternalism : Drain of wealth & its impact, B. Colonial state attitude.

- Unit 4 : Rural Economy and Society : A. Rural agrarian and Social structure, B. Land Revenue Settlement, Permanent settlement, Rayatwari system, Mahalwari System, C. Commercialization of Agriculture, D. Peasants and landless labour.

- Unit 5 : Trade and Industry : A. Internal and external trade, trade routes. Cultural changes and social and Religious Reform Movement.

- Unit 6 : A. Education, B. socio Religions Reform Movement : (Brahm Samaj, Arya Samaj, Prathna Samaj) C. Position of women.

- Unit 7 : Nationalism : A. emergence of Nationalism, B. Formation of Indian National Congress, C. Moderates and Extremists, D. Swadeshi Movement, E. Ideas and Movement 1919-1947 : Satyagraha Movement, Civil disobedience Movement, Quit Indian Movement.

- F. Constitutional Changes : Morley-Minto Reform, 1909, Government of India Act of 1919, Government of India Act. of 1935.

- Unit 8 :** Communal politics and Partition. : A. Partition of India.
Unit 9 : India 1947-1950 : A. Integration of princely states, B. Framing of Constitution (Salient Feature.)

PAPER – VII : HISTORY OF U.S.A. (1776-1945)

- Unit I :** 1. American Revolution— A. American war of Independence— Causes and effects, 2. Making of the constitution Government and politics under George Washington, 3. Evaluation of American democracy— A. Jeffersonian democracy, B. Jacksonian democracy, C. Monroe Doctrine, 4. Civil War— A. Causes and effects of civil war.
- Unit II :** 1. Economic changes — A. Growth of Capitalism, B. Labour movement, C. Populism (Populist) Movement, 2. Progressive era— A. Theodore Roosevelt—Domestic foreign Policy, B. Woodrow Wilson—Domestic Policy, 3. Emergence of U.S.A., A. Emergence of U.S.A. as world power, B. Spanish War—Causes and effects, C. American entry into world war, I-D. Wilson Role in Paris conference and Fourteen Points, 4. America between two world wars— A. Economic depression, B. New Deal, C. American entry into World War-II.

PAPER : VIII : HISTORY OF CHINA AND JAPAN (A. D. 1839-1949)

Unit I : CHINA

1. China and imperialism in 19th century : A. Opening of China. B. Opium wars : Causes and effects.
2. Emergence of Nationalism—A. Taiping rebellion, B. Boxer rebellion. C. Chinese revolution of 1911 : Causes and effect. D. Kuomintang and its principles.
3. Republic in China — A. Dr. Sun Yat Sen, B. Yuan-Shi-Kai, C. Chiang-Kai Shek.
4. Rise and Growth of Communism — A. Kuomintang-communist struggle, B. Rise of Mao Tse-Tung.

Unit II : JAPAN

1. Opening of Japan
2. Making of Japan — A. Meiji Restoration, B. Modernisation
3. Japan as an imperial power — A. Sino Japanese war of 1894, Causes and effects, B. Russo-Japanese war of 1904-05, Causes and effects, C. Second Sino-Japanese war of 1937.
4. Rise of Japanese Imperialism — A. Japan's entry into second world war and its consequences.

PAPER — III (Pass/Subsidiary Course)

Unit I :

1. Expansion and Consolidation of British Empire., Bengal, Awadh, Mysore, Marathas, Punjab, Sindh.
2. Expansion beyond Indian territory — Afghanistan, Tibet, Burma.
3. Colonial administrative structure : Central, Provincial and Judicial administration.

4. Economic changes — A. Land Revenue system : Permanent settlement, B. Drain of wealth.
5. Social changes — A. Spread of education, B. Growth of Press., C. Indian Renaissance, D. Status of Women
6. Popular Resistance to Company's Rule — a. Revolt of 1857 : Causes, nature, effects.

Unit II : NATIONAL MOVEMENT

1. Emergence of nationalism.
2. Indian National Congress : Moderate, Extermists and Revolutionaries.
3. Gandhi and his movements : Non co-operation Movement, Civil disobedience Movement, Quit India Movement.
4. Constitutional Reforms : Act of 1909., Act of 1919., Act of 1935.
5. Comuunal politics and partition of India.

Unit III : INDIA : (1947-1950)

1. Integration of Indian States.
2. Making of the constitutions.
3. Aims and objective of foreign policy of independent India.

Resolution : The second meeting of the syllabus committee was held on 17/12/02 for the preparation of B. A. Part II, III Hons. papers and course of the study of B. A. Pass of three years degree course.

I B B M

ECONOMICS

B.A. Part—III (Honours)

PAPER—V : DEVELOPMENT AND ENVIRONMENTAL

ECONOMICS.

PAPER—V : DEVELOPMENT AND ENVIRONMENTAL

Module 1 : *Development and Economic Growth*—Economic growth development—factors affecting economic growth—model—Harrod and Domar, Mrs. Joan Robinson.

Module 2 : *Economic Development, Population and Institution*—Human resource development, population problem and growth, pattern and population, economic development and institutions, market and market failure, Issues of good government.

Module 3 : *Theories of Economic Development*—Classical theory of development Karl Marx on the theory of development.

Module 4 : *Approaches to Economic Development*—Partial theory of growth and development vicious circle of poverty, unlimited supply of labour, big push, balanced growth, unbalanced growth, Critical minimum effort thesis.

Module 5 : *Sectoral view of development*—Role of Agriculture in economic development, Globalization and agricultural growth, Rationale and pattern of industrialization in developing countries, the choice of technique and appropriate technology and employment.

Module 6 : *International aspect of Economic Development*—New International Economic order, WTO and developing countries, MNC activities in developing countries, IMF and world Bank Policy in developing countries.

Module 7 : *Planning and Development*—Need for planning, decentralised and indicative planning, macro level planning.

Module 8 : *Environment and Ecology*—Environment economic linkage, environment as a necessary of luxury, population environmental linkage, environmental use and environmental disruption as allocation problem.

Module 9 : *Pollution control*—Prevention, control and abatement of pollution, choice of policy investment in developing country.

Basic Reading List

1. B. Higgins, *Economic Development*, Norton, New York.
2. C.P. Kindleberger *Economic Development*, Mac. Graw Hill, New York
3. Mier and Baldwin, *Economic Development*.

PAPER—VI:

QUANTITATIVE TECHNIQUES.

Module 1 : *Introduction to statistics*—Basic concepts, Population, sample, Parameter, Frequency Distribution, Cumulative frequency Graphic & diagrammatic representation of data Techniques of data collection, sampling Vs. Population, Primary & secondary data.

Module 2 : *Central Tendency & Dispersion*—Measure of Central tendency,

Mean, Median, Mode Geometric mean & Harmonic Mean, Measures of dispersion, Range, Mean Deviation, Standard deviation, Coefficient of variation, Quartile deviation, skewness & Kurtosis.

Module 3 : *Correlation & Regression*—Correlation Simple, Coefficient of correlation Karl Pearson & Rank Correlation, regression analysis Estimation of regression line in a bivariate distribution, Least squares method.

Module 4 : *Time Series*—Time Series analysis, Concept & Components, Determination of regular, trend & seasonal indices.

Module 5 : *Index Number*—Concept, Price relative, quantitative relative, value relative Laspeyres's & Fisher Family budget method, Problems in the construction & limitation of numbers. Test for index, Ideal index number.

Basic Reading List

1. K. G. D. Allen *Statistics for Economists*.
2. M. R. Spiegel *Theory and problems of Statistics*.
3. B. N. Gupta *Statistics*
4. D. N. Elhans *Fundamental Statistics*.

GROUP—A

PAPER—VII : MATHEMATICAL ECONOMICS

Module 1 : *Set Theory*—Variables, Sets, Functions, Equations, Identities.

Module 2 : *Calculus*—Differentiation of a function, Maxims & minima, Elasticities concept of revenue & cost.

Module 3 : *Quantitative Methods*—Variables, Constants & Parameters simple functional relationship & line graphs, Elementary ideas of differential & integral calculus, Quadratic equations, Difference & differential equation.

Module 4 : *Consumer Theory*—Utility function, budget line, constrained optimization, consumers equilibrium, Income effect substitution effect & price effects Slutsky equation, derivation of demand curve, Elasticity of demand consumer's surplus.

Module 5 : *Theory of Production & cost*—Properties of Production function—homogeneous & Nonhomogeneous, Cost & revenue function, Derivation of cost curves, Relation between total average & Marginal cost & revenue.

Module 6 : *Linear Programming*—Linear programming-Basic concept graphical method, Basic theorem of linear programming.

Basic Reading List

1. Allen, R. G. D. (1974), *Mathematical Analysis for Economists* Macmillan Press, London.
2. Chiang, A. C. (1986) *Fundamental Methods of Mathematical Economics* (3rd Edition McGraw Hill New York)

GROUP—B

PAPER—VII : OPTIONAL : DEMOGRAPHY

Module 1 : *Introduction*—Population study and demography; relation with other disciplines : Theories of Population—Malthus, Optimum

the of population and theory of demographic transition, Historical evidence of Population growth in developed and developing countries.

Module 2 : *Sources of Demographic Data in India*—Source of Demographic data in India. Census-Civil registration system and demographic surveys, National family Health Survey 1 and 2 their relative merits and demerits.

Module 3 : *Techniques of Analysis*—Crude birth and death rates, age specific birth and death rates standardized birth and death rates, Study of Fertility—Total fertility rate, gross reproduction rate and net reproduction rate—Study of marital status—Life table meaning of its columns and its uses Reproductive and child health in India, Temporal and spatial variation in sex ratios.

Module 4 : *Population Projection*—Techniques of population projection Concept of stationary stable and quasistationary populations—Ageing of population in India Hanges in Family structure and old age security.

Module 5 : *Population Policy*—Salient feature of Population Censuses of 1971, 1981, 1991 and 2001, Evolution of population policy in India. Shift in policy focus from population control to family welfare and to women empowerment. Demographic status and household behaviour Education, women's autonomy and fertility—Population, health, Poverty and environment linkage in India. The Population Policy.

Basic Reading List

1. Agarwal S. N. (1985), India's Population Problem, Tata McGraw Hill, Bombay.
2. Agarwal U. D. (1999), Population projections and Their Accuracy, B. R. Publishing Corporation New Delhi.

Group — C**BANKING AND FINANCIAL MARKETS****PAPER—VII : OPTIONAL**

Module 1 : *Money and Commercial Banking*—Money meaning and significance : components of money supply, Quantity theory of money, money and capital markets—Features and Structures.

Module 2 : *Financial Institution in India*—Functions and growth—Banks and NBFIs, Functions and Objectives of Central Bank, RBI and commercial banking in India, Control of credit, RBI and monetary

Policy, Inflation and its control RBI and financial sector reform
Module 3 : *Financial Markets*—The structure of financial markets : Call money, Treasury bill and Commercial Bills, The stock market, Credit market, Financial Sector Reforms in India : SEBI and Working of Capital markets in India.

Module 4 : *Foreign Exchange Markets*—Foreign exchange; Foreign exchange rate, Determination of exchange rates under fixed and flexible exchange rate regime and role of hedging in the determination Euro-dollar market—its role and significance.

Books Recommended :—

1. N. Yadav : Monetary Economics for India—Macmillan
2. K. K. Kulkarni : Modern Monetary Economics—Macmillan.

Group — D**INDUSTRIAL ECONOMICS****PAPER—VII : OPTIONAL**

Module 1 : *Introduction*—Industry and economic development : Industry and Sectorial linkages; Industrial classification and data information.

Module 2 : *Industrial Organization Ownership Structure*—Public, Private, Joint co-operative sectors : private corporate sector, MNCs and their role, Industrial Competition and monopoly : Corporate governance.

Module 3 : *Pricing Industrial Products*—Industrial pricing and Market structure, Pricing in India.

Module 4 : *Location and dispersion*—Locations of Industries, Theories of location, Diversification Integration and merger of Industrial Units, Dispersion and problem of regional imbalance.

Module 5 : *Composition of Industrial Sector*—Significance of size, Major large scale industries—Sugar, cement, cotton, iron and steel, Jute agro—processing industries small scale industries; cottage and village industries and rural industrialization emerging global competition and Indian industry.

Module 6 : *Industrial Productivity*—Concept and measurement of productivity—productivity in Indian industrial, Industries sickness; Under Utilization of Capacity factors accounting for it and consequences.

Module 7 : *Financing of Industry*—Mode of financing—Equity and debt, Institutional Finance; Bank finance.

Module 8 : *Indian Industry in the International Context*—Globalization and Indian Industry; international competitiveness of Indian Industry; Privatization and issues relating to disinvestment policy.

Module 9 : *Industrial Development in India*—Industrial Structure at the time of independence; Industrial policy (Role of state); New industrial policy and economic reforms; Industrial growth and pattern.

Module 10 : *Industrial Labour*—Structure of Industrial labour Employment

dimensions of Indian Industry, Industrial legislation; Industrial; Exit policy and social security, Wages and problems of bonus.

Basic Reading List

1. Barthwal, R.R. (1992), *Industrial Economics, An Introductory Text Book*—Wiley Eastern Ltd, New Delhi.
2. Chennurilam, F. (1994), *Industrial Economics : Indian Perspective* (3rd Edition), Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai

Group – A

PAPER – VIII : ECONOMETRICS

Module 1 : *Concept of Econometrics*—Definition & scope of econometrics, the methodology of econometric research, specification & estimation of an econometric model. Basic concept of estimations, Desirable properties of estimation, unbiasedness efficiency consistency a sufficiency.

Module 2 : *Probability*—Theorems, Permutations and combinations in the theory of Probability.

Module 3 : Sampling theory & Test of Significance.

Module 4 : Simple Regression Analysis & theoretical Distribution.

Module 5 : Application of Econometric Theory.

Module 6 : *Estimation theory*—Ordinary least square method-Assumption & Properties.

Basic Reading List

1. W. Greene, *Econometric Analysis*—Prentice Hall, New York
2. Johnston, *Econometric Method*—Mcgraw, Hill, New York

Group – B

COMPUTER AND ITS APPLICATIONS

PAPER – VIII : OPTIONAL

Module 1 : *Basic of Computers*—Computer fundamentals : Organization and components of computer, computer hardware — CPU.

Module 2 : *Use of computer for Office Automation*—Text editors and word processor software packages : Operative familiarization with any one package like *Ms-Word Concept* and use of spread sheet; Operation and use of *Ms-Excel*, database, Table; Records and fields; Data entry and query processing; Operative principles of Msaccess; Document formation and presentation through Ms-Power print.

Module 3 : *Data analysis and Trend Forecasting*—Basics of statistical functions and analysis Mean, median, mode, standard deviation; Distribution function and density function Statistical package handling and command description of SPSS; Regression and autoregression Correlation and auto-correlation covariance and auto covariance.

Module 4 : *Application*—Text and mail communication using computers; E-mail; chat, choice-mail; Document transfer and delivery; Internet, WorldWide Web (www) and use for business and

commercial activities like e-business and e-commerce; Electronic stock market and exchanges; B2B and B2C Concepts.

Basic Reading List

1. Kerns (1993), *Essentials of Microsoft windows, Word and Excell*, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
2. Rajaraman V. (1996), *Fundamental of Computer* Prentice Hall, New Delhi
3. Schied, F. (1983), *Theory and problems of computers and Programming*, Schaum's Outline Series, McGraw Hill, New Delhi.

Group – C

REGIONAL ECONOMICS

PAPER – VIII : OPTIONAL

Module 1 : *Concepts*—Why Regional Economics ? What is a region ? Different types of regions; Regional Income Problems of estimation Indicators regional development.

Module 2 : *Location of Firms*—One market one input case; More generalized versions Location interdependence, Hotelling phenomena; General equilibrium, Uncertainty; Maximising Vs. satisfying.

Module 3 : *Spatial Price Theory*—Price equilibrium in geographically separated and interlinked markets; Market areas boundaries, Reilly's law of Market of Pricing under free entry; spatial monopoly and Price discrimination; Spatial monopolistic competition.

Module 4 : *Spatial Macro Economics*—Inter regional income modes, Inter regional business cycles, Interregional trade and factor movements; Regional balance of payments; Export base models; Demand growth models; Regional multiplier.

Module 5 : *Regional Growth*—Neo classical growth models—Cumulative causation model, Centre-periphery model; Growth pole analysis; Convergence and divergence of disparities in per capita regional income.

Module 6 : *Techniques of Regional Analysis*—Regional and interregional input-output analysis; Attraction model; Gravity model; Shift share analysis; Impact studies.

Module 7 : *Regional Policy*—People prosperity versus place prosperity; Formulation of interregional objectives; consistency between national and regional objectives; Alternate regional policy measures; Historical evidence.

Module 8 : *Inter-regional differentials in India's Development*—Agriculture, Industry, Physical infrastructure, Social Sector.

Module 9 : *Regional Policy in India*—The pre-1970 era identification of backward regions concerted policy measures; Liberalization and regional policy.

Basic Reading List

1. Chand, M. and V. K. Puri (1983), *Regional Planning in India*, Allied Publishers, New Delhi.

2. Hoover, E.M. (1974). *An Introduction to Regional Economics* Alfred A Knopf, New York.

Group – D AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

PAPER – VIII : OPTIONAL

Module 1 : *Rural Economy of India*— Structure of the Indian Economy; Place of agriculture in rural economy; composition of the Indian rural economy; Farm sector, and non-term sector. Diversification of agriculture, Agriculture and allied activities (fisheries, horticulture floriculture), Forestry in India its growth, problems and state policies, Cattle wealth of India and dairying Rural industrialization; Food processing industries and agro-based industries development of rural infrastructure.

Module 2 : *Development of Agriculture*— Role and importance of agriculture in Economic Development linkage between the agricultural sector and the non-agricultural sector, changing nature of linkages Agricultural resources in India; land utilization and cropping pattern; irrigation in India, command area development and flood control; Trends in agricultural growth and agricultural productivity; Pattern of Agricultural Development; regional variation.

Module 3 : *Agrarian Relations and Land Reforms in India*— Agrarian Relations; historical evaluation and land reforms programme during 1950 and 1960s; Land Reforms programme and performance during 1970s and after.

Module 4 : *Technological change in Agriculture*— Technology in agriculture traditional techniques and practice HYV seeds—fertilizers, water technology (green revolution) sustainable agriculture; Emerging trends in agriculture technology, Dry land farming use of biotechnology technique

Module 5 : *State and Agriculture - I*— Agricultural finance in India; Importance types of requirements sources; non-institutional and institutional; existing rural credit delivery system (multi agency approach); Agricultural marketing in India; markets and marketing functions, channels of distribution of various commodities regulated markets and watch using. Role of Co-operatives in Agriculture.

Module 6 : *State and Agriculture-II*— Agricultural Planning in India; decentralized planning and indicative planning. Incentives in Agriculture non-price Policy (APP) Nature of demand and supply of agricultural produce Need for state intervention; objectives of APP; instruments and evaluation; Food security in India and public distribution system.

Module 7 : *50 Years of Indian Agriculture*— An overview of agricultural development, Under-employment and unemployment in the rural

economy; globalization of Indian Economy and its effects on Indian agriculture.

Basic Reading List

1. Bilgrami, S.A.R. (2000). *An Introduction to Agricultural Economics*, (2nd Ed.), Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.
2. Sadhu, A.N. and J. Singh (2000), *Agricultural problems in India* (3rd Ed.), Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.

Group – E

ECONOMICS OF SOCIAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES

PAPER – VIII : OPTIONAL

Module 1 : *Environmental Issues*— Elementary ecology, entropy law, laws of thermodynamics, two way environmental economy linkage; Basic concept, elements of capital theory, externally, public goods, uncertainty and irreversibility; renewable and no renewable resources, common property resources, social cost-benefit analysis; Causes and effects of environmental degradation of land, Forest and natural resources pollution from energy use— effects on health, land, water and air, Valuation of environmental damage/benefits, direct and indirect methods: pollution, control and adjustment; Legal institutions and instruments; Command and control Vs. market based instruments; taxes Vs. permits; direct and indirect instruments of pollution control; Pollution control systems and policy in India-Legislation, standards and enforcement; Concepts and indicators of sustainable development.

Module 2 : *Educational Economics*— Human capital-Human capital Vs. Physical capital components of human capital Determinants of demand for education; Costs and benefits of education; Educational planning and economic growth; educational financing; Educational and labour market; Economics of education planning in developing countries with special emphasis on India.

Module 3 : *Health Economics*— Determinants of health; Economic dimensions of health care Appraisal of health care financing, The concept of human life value. Benefit-cost and cost effectiveness approaches; Inequalities in health and class and gender perspectives; Institutional issue in health care delivery.

Books Recommended :—

1. Baru, R. V. (1998), *Private Health care in India : Social Characteristics and Trends*, Sage Publication, New Delhi.
2. Bhattacharya, R. N. (Ed., 2001) *Environment Economics : An Indian Perspective*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
3. Blaug, M. (1970), *A. Introduction to Economics of Education*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

Suggested Reading —
Political History of Ancient India (Also in Hindi) — H. C. Raychaudhari.

Ancient India — R. S. Tripathy.

POLITICAL SCIENCE B.A. Part — III (Hons)

PAPER — V : Public Administration

1. Meaning, Nature and Scope of Public-Administration Public and Private-Administration.
2. Evolution of Public-Administration as a discipline.
3. Development Administration.
4. Administrative Behaviour : Leadership, Decision making communication.
5. Accountability in Public-Administration : Corruption Lokpal and Lokayukta.
6. Bureaucracy : Meaning, types Concept of Max Weber.
7. Budget : Principles, as a tools of Control.
8. Legislative Control over Public — Administrator.
9. Judicial Control over public — Administration.

Suggested Reading : —

Public Administration — M. P. Sharma, Public Administration — B. L. Faria.

PAPER — VI : International - Relations

1. Nature and Scope of International — Politics.
2. Theories of International - Relations : (a) Idealistic Theory, (b) Realistic (c) System Theory.
3. Balance of Power and Balance of Terror.
4. Collective Security and Collective Defence.
5. A. Basic Elements of Indian foreign Policy, B. Non-Aligned movement.
6. India and her neighbours — Relations with China and Pakistan.
7. (a) India and World-Power — Relations with U.S.A. and Russia.
(b) Arms Control.
8. (a) Arms Race and Disarmament — N.P.T. and C.T.B.T. (b) Arms Control U.N.O. — (a) Aims and Objective, (b) General Assembly, (c) Security Council, (d) Secretary — General (e) Review of U.N. Charter.
10. Present world — Order and the role of U.N.O.

Suggested Reading : — International Relations — Dr. Mahendra Kumar

PAPER — VII : Western Politics Thought

1. Plato — (a) Justice (b) Education (c) communism (d) Philosopher King
2. Aristotle — (a) Origin and Nature of State (b) Citizenship (c) Revolution (d) Slavery (e) Aristotle as a critic of Plato.
3. Machiavelli — (a) As a child of his age, (b) As a modern Political thinker.

4. Hobbes — (a) Social Contract (b) Sovereignty, (c) Individualism.
5. Locke — (a) Social contract (b) Natural rights (c) constitutionalism.
6. Rousseau — (a) General will (b) Contribution.
7. Bentham — (a) Theory of Utilitarianism.
8. J.S. Mill — (a) Utilitarianism (b) Liberty (c) Representative Government.

PAPER — VIII : (A) Politics of Developing Countries

Course Rationale : —

The emergence of the post-colonial societies as full members of the committee of the nations after the Second World War is one of the most important developments of our times. Their emergence and the consequent problems of under development, Poverty and striking inequality between a developed North and a poor South are mainly because of the colonial exploitation and the contemporary forces of neo-colonialism. The attempt of the developing countries to cope with their problems and challenges needs critical evaluations. There is a need also to high-light the wide variety within the developing world in context of political development economic prosperity and democratization.

Course Content : —

1. Approaches to the study of Developing Countries.
2. The Anti colonial struggle and the consolidation of Third World Consciousness
3. Emergence of Third World.
4. Nature of the State in the Third World
5. Typological variations of Third World Political Systems,
6. Political Parties, Pressure Groups and Social Movement,
7. Contemporary Political trends in the Third World.
8. Women and other marginalized section in the politics of Developing countries.

Reading : —

1. H. Alavi and T. Shanin, Sociology of Developing Societies, London, Macmillan, 1982.
2. S. Amin, Accumulation on a World Scale, A Critique of the Theory of Underdevelopment, New York, Monthly Review Press, 1974.

PAPER — VIII : (B) Major Issues in Contemporary Politics

Course Rationale : —

The end of the Cold War has seen the emergence of social economies cultural and humanitarian concerns to the forefront of policy making initiatives in most of the well established democracies of the world. These concerns also find resonance in the relatively under developed countries of the Third World. There is a need to examine to what extent are these concerns new or are they a redefinition of old ideas with a fresh emphasis. The objective of this paper is to critically analyze these concerns and the impact on the relation of world politics and policy — making initiatives both globally and within individual countries.

1. Post Cold War World : Issues and concerns
2. Brandt Report and its effects,
3. Globalization and Liberalization
4. Environmental concerns,
5. Human Rights,
6. Women's Empowerment
7. The challenge of Terrorism,
8. Process and problems of Democratic Expansion

Reading :-

M. Altbrow and E. King (Eds.), Globalization, knowledge and Society, London Sage, 1990. The Global Age, Cambridge, Polity, 1996.

PAPER — VIII : (C) Women and The Political Process

Course Rationale :-

Feminism has origin in modern times. The argument for equality that dominated feminism from the late 18th century to 1920s gave way to the notion of difference in the 1960s on the grounds that women remain discriminated in spite of formal and legal equality. After a long and protracted struggle for suffrage, women continue to remain underrepresented in most democracies. This paper examines theoretically and empirically issues concerning women's inequality, subjection and underdevelopment. It critically dissects the relevance of feminism and the women's movement in contemporary times.

Course Content :

1. Women and the classical tradition in Political Theory., 2. Origins and Evolution of Modern Feminism., 3. Different Perspectives in Feminism : Liberal socialist Marxist, Radical and Postmodern., 4. Women's Suffrage and its impact on electoral Politics., 5. Women in the Labour Market., 6. Debate about Quotas., 7. Women's input in social, economic and cultural policy matters in the post Cold War era., 8. Women and the Political Process in South Asian Countries.

Reading :-

H. Astig (Ed.) Women and Politics in Third World, London, Routledge, 1996. J. M. Byrdzinski (Ed.), Women Transforming Politics : Worldwide strategies for Empowerment, Blomington Indian University Press, 1992.

POLITICAL SCIENCE (General/Subsidiary)

B. A. Part — III

STUDY OF THE GOVERNMENT OF U.K., U.S.A. SWITZERLAND AND FRANCE

A. U.K.

1. Role of Conventions,
2. Monarchy, Cabinet and Parliament.
3. Role of law and Judicial system,
4. Political Parties.

B. U.S.A.

1. Separation of Powers and Checks and Balance, 2. Federal system
3. Federal Government : The President, The Congress, The Supreme court,
4. Political parties,
5. Pressure groups.

C. SWITZERLAND

1. Federal system,
2. Federal Council,
3. Federal Assembly,

D. FRANCE

4. Federal Tribunal, 5. Direct Democracy
1. Federal Executive — President, Cabinet,
2. Parliament — National Assembly, Senate,
3. French Judicial System, 4. Political parties, Pressure groups.

PSYCHOLOGY

B. A. Part — III (Pass/Cen. Course)

PAPER—III : Social Psychology

Time : 3 Hours

[Full Marks : 75

1. INTRODUCTION:

Nature, goal and scope of Social Psychology; Social Psychology and other Social Science; Methods of Social Psychology; Experimental and non-experimental methods, correlational approach and cross cultural research.

2. SOCIAL PERCEPTION AND COGNITION:

Perceiving ourselves; self concept, self-esteem, self-presentation and self-expression. Perceiving other : Forming impressions; Role of non verbal cause, group stereotypes, and central traits; Models of information integration; primary and recency effects Attribution of causality : Theories and biases.

3. ATTITUDES:

Nature and function of attitudes : Attitudes and behaviour: Theories of reasoned and planned behaviours: Formation, change and measurement of attitudes.

4. PREJUDICE AND DISCRIMINATION:

Nature and components of prejudice, Acquisition of prejudices; Reduction of prejudice.

5. GROUPS AND LEADERSHIP:

Groups structure and functions; Task performance; Social facilitation; Social loafing; De-individualization; conformity; Obedience and social modeling; Group Cohesiveness, Norms and decision making; Leadership; Definition and functions; Trait, situational interactional and contingency approaches to leadership; leadership affectiveness; the charismatic leadership.

6. COMMUNICATION:

Communication models; Verbal and non-verbal communication language and social interactions; Barriers in communication.

7. SOCIALIZATION:

Process, Factors

8. AGGRESSION:

Theoretical perspectives; Trait, situational and social learning approaches;

social and personal determinants of aggression; Prevention and control of aggression.

9. **POPULATION AND HEALTH**
Psychological factors in populations; factors in birth control, Health behaviours; illness prevention, treatment and health promotion, meeting the challenges to the health of women and children.

10. **ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES:**
Noise, Pollution and atmospheric conditions; Design, personal space and territoriality; density and crowding; Behaviours in response to environmental problems; Intervention for environmental management.

PRACTICAL PAPER

Time : 4 Hours |

| Full Marks : 25

Testing — 15 marks

Tour Report — 10 marks

- A. Test construction of 20 items on any one of the given below topics:-
(a) Intelligence, (b) Personality, (c) Interest.
B. Tour Report (10 marks) of psychological relevant settings.

PSYCHOLOGY

B. A. Part — III (Honours)

There will be four theory papers consisting 75 marks each and one Practical paper consisting 100 marks.

PAPER — V: SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY

Time : 3 Hours |

| Full Marks : 75

Ten questions to be set at least one from each chapter. Out of which five questions are to be answered Q. No. 1 will be of multiple choice type objective which will be compulsory.

1. INTRODUCTION:

Nature, goal and scope of Social Psychology; Social Psychology and other Social Science; Methods of Social Psychology; Experimental and non-experimental methods; correlational approach and cross cultural research.

2. SOCIAL PERCEPTION AND COGNITION:

Perceiving ourselves; self concept, self-esteem, self-presentation and self-expression. Perceiving others : Forming impressions; Role of non verbal cues, group stereotypes, and central traits; Models of information integration; primary and recency effects Attribution of causality : Theories and biases.

3. ATTITUDES:

Nature and function of attitudes : Attitudes and behaviour; Theories of reasoned and planned behaviours; Formation, change and measurement of attitudes.

4. **PREJUDICE AND DISCRIMINATION:**
Nature and components of prejudice. Acquisition of prejudices; Reduction of prejudice.

5. GROUPS AND LEADERSHIP:

Groups structure and functions; Task performance; Social facilitation; Social loafing; De-individualization; conformity; Obedience and social modeling; Group Cohesiveness, Norms and decision making; Leadership; Definition and functions; Trait, situational interactional and contingency approaches to leadership; leadership affectiveness; the charismatic leadership.

6. COMMUNICATION:

Communication models; Verbal and non-verbal communication language and social interactions; Barriers in communication.

7. SOCIALIZATION:

Process, Factors, Culture and personality.

8. AGGRESSION:

Theoretical perspectives; Trait, situational and social learning approaches; social and personal determinants of aggression; Prevention and control of aggression.

9. POPULATION AND HEALTH

Psychological factors in population; factors in birth control, Health behaviours; illness prevention, treatment and health promotion, meeting the challenges to the health of women and children.

10. ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES:

Noise, Pollution and atmospheric conditions; Design, personal space and territoriality, density and crowding; Behaviour in response to environmental problems; Intervention for environmental management.

PAPER — VI: COUNSELLING PSYCHOLOGY

Time : 3 Hours |

| Full Marks : 75

Ten questions to be set at least one from each chapter. Out of which five questions are to be answered Q. No. 1 will be of multiple choice type objective which will be compulsory.

Objectives :-

This course familiarizes the students with the nature and process of counselling, its major theories and techniques and exposes them to the different fields of application of counselling.

1. Counselling : The Art and science of Helping

- (a) Meaning, Purpose and goals of counselling with special reference to India.
(b) Professional issues, ethics, education and training & the counsellor.

2. Counselling Process :

- (a) Counselling relationship. (b) Counselling interview.

3. **Diagnostic techniques of counselling :** Psychological test (Intelligence, Attitude, Personality, Interest) and other approaches—case study, Interview, Autobiography.
4. **Classical Approaches of Counselling :** Directives, client centered, Humanistic and Existential.
5. **Modern Approaches of Counselling :** Behaviour modification—Social learning approach, Transaction analysis, Eclectic and Yoga and Meditation.
6. **Group Counselling :** Concept, difference between Individual and Group counselling; advantage and limitation; Techniques of group counselling—Role play, socio and psychodrama. Career conference and school activity programmes, sensitivity training.
7. **Marital Conflict :** Manifestations, sources of marital conflict in India, Counselling for marital conflict.
8. **Counselling Applications :** Child counselling, Counselling in schools, Career counselling, Care and counselling for aged people, Alcohol and Drug abuse Crisis Intervention counselling.
9. **Evaluation :** Criteria and usefulness of evaluation; Techniques of evaluation.

PAPER—VII : PSYCHOLOGY AND SOCIAL ISSUES

[Full Marks : 75]

Time : 3 Hours]

Ten questions to be set at least one from each chapter. Out of which five questions are to be answers Q. No. 1 will be of multiple choice type objective which will be compulsory.

1. Nature of Social Issues :

Social Psychology and social issues; Basic Vs. Applied Science; Increasing role of Social psychology in social problems; Applied social psychology and social polity.

2. Social Psychological understanding of Social systems :

Indian family system; social stratification, caste, class, power, social identities—Religious ethics.

3. Social Inequality, Poverty and deprivation :

Social Psychological analysis or deprivation; Consequences of Deprivation; Poverty-Theories of Poverty; Concomitants of poverty inequality Sources of Deprivation, Inequality and Political Mobilization, Special justification.

4. Environmental Issues :

Environment, culture and behaviour; Explanations of crowding : Experience

in consequence of crowding; Energy conservation, stress Air, Noise, Water pollution and behaviour.

5. Health and well-being :

Role of behaviour in major health problems short comings of the biomedical model; Behavioral sciences in disease prevention and control in developing countries. India's health scenario.

6. Political Behaviour :

Development of ideology; Use of Social groups in politics.

7. Anti Social Behaviour :

Corruption bribery and other forms of anti social behaviours.

8. Impact of it and communication Technology on social behaviour

9. Violence :

Nature and categories of violence, violence in families and marriage; Rape; Collective violence for social change.

10. Social Justice Issues :

The concept of social justice and injustice; Reactions to injustice; Social interventions to remove injustice.

Or,

PAPER—VII : ENVIRONMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY

[Full Marks : 75]

Time : 3 Hours]

Ten questions to be set at least one from each chapter each chapter out of which five questions are to be answers. Q. No. 1 will be multiple choice type objective which will be compulsory.

1. Environment and Behaviour :

Environment wisdom : Evolving environmental ethics from values about Nature in the ancient Indian systems. Earth as a living system : The Gaiá Hypothesis, Deep ecology.

Effects of behaviour on environment; Perception; Preference and awareness of environment.

Effects of environment on behaviour; Noise pollution, chemical pollution, crowding and personal space.

2. Ecology and Development :

Human Nature and Environment problems, Pro-social and pro-environment behaviours : Ecosystems and their components, Demography; Mortality and fertility, Resource use, common property Resources, Sustainable Development, Ecology, Acculturation and psychological adaptation.

3. Psychological Approaches to Environment :

Eco-cultural Psychology (Berry), Bio-Social Psychology (Dawson), Ecological Psychology (Barker) Person environment Transactions (Sokol, Itelson)

4. Environmental Assessment :

Socio-Psychological dimension of environmental impact, Environment deprivation Nature and consequences. Cranting environment awareness, Social movement (Chipko, Tehri-Narmada), Naturatistics Observation field surveys.

PAPER—VIII: PSYCHOLOGY & HEALTH**Time : 3 Hours]****[Full Marks : 75**

Ten questions to be set at least one from each chapter each chapter out of which five questions are to be answers. Q. No. 1 will be multiple choice type objective which will be compulsory.

1. Meaning of Health in Socio-Cultural contexts :

Nature, scope and development of health psychology. The role of health psychologies.

2. Models of Health :

Bio Psycho-social and cultural models; Health Belief models.

3. Health damaging and Health promoting lifestyles/behaviours :

Types a Behaviour pattern Cardio Vascular disease and role of CVD illness.

4. Stress and Health :

Nature and types of Stress. Causes and consequences of stress. Stress management. Role of Social supports.

5. Health Issues relating to children, women and elderly.**Or,****PAPER—VIII: PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSESSMENT****Time : 3 Hours]****[Full Marks : 75**

Ten questions to be set at least one from each chapter each chapter out of which five questions are to be answers. Q. No. 1 will be multiple choice type objective which will be compulsory.

1. Nature and scope of Human Assessment., 2. Parameters of Assessment, Psychological scaling; Method of Scaling., 3. Principles of Psychological Test construction. Item analysis; Reliability, Validity and Development of Norms., 4. Types of Psychological test— Group Performance, Verbal., 5. Assessment of General Abilities., 6. Assessment of special Abilities., 7. Assessment of special abilities — Aptitude, Multiple Aptitudes. 8. Assessment of Personality— Interest, Interpersonal interactions, dynamic factors, use of self-report inventories, interview and projective and Non-projective tests., 9. Assessment in Educational set up. 10 Occupational Test and Assessment in occupational set up. Socio-cultural factors in Psychological Assessment.

PRACTICAL**Time : 4 Hours]****[Full Marks : 100****1. Short Project :****80 marks****2. Tour Report to Psychological Relevant setting :****20 marks**

राष्ट्रभाषा हिन्दी

अनिवार्य भाषा पत्र (कला/वाणिज्य/विज्ञान संकाय के सभी विद्यार्थियों के लिए)

पूर्णांक : 100

निर्धारित पाठ्यपुस्तक : डॉ० रामप्रिय शर्मा एवं डॉ० नृपेंद्र वर्मा, प्रकाशक : भारत बुक

भाषा अनुपयोग : सम्पादक

हिणो, पञ्जलपुरा

अंक विभाजन :

1. शून्य उत्तरीय प्रश्न

15 x 2 = 30 अंक

2. वस्तुगत प्रश्न

1 x 20 = 20 अंक

3. अर्थ-लेखन

5 x 2 = 10 अंक

4. भाषा अनुपयोग संबंधी प्रश्न

10 x 4 = 40 अंक

निर्धारित पाठ :

खंड क :

1. अंग्रेजी मोह से बड़ी मूर्खता कोई नहीं - महत्ता गोषी

2. सर्वत्र से क्या समझें - विनोबा भावे

3. गांव का जीवन - डॉ० राजेन्द्र प्रसाद

4. अहिंसा का अभिन्नत्व क्षेत्र - काका कालेलकर

5. समाज और धर्म - डॉ० संपूर्णानंद

खंड ख : हिन्दी भाषा और उसके विविध रूप -

कायालय भाषा, मोडिया की भाषा, वित्त एवं वाणिज्य की भाषा, मशीनी भाषा

खंड ग : अनुवाद व्यवहार - अंग्रेजी से हिन्दी में अनुवाद ।

राष्ट्रभाषा हिन्दी

अनिवार्य भाषा पत्र : कला/वाणिज्य/विज्ञान संकाय के सभी

अहिन्दी भाषी विद्यार्थियों के लिए

निर्धारित पाठ्यपुस्तक : हिन्दी गद्य-पद्य संग्रह : सम्पादक प्रो० शुक्रदेव चौधरी।

प्रकाशक : भारत बुक डिप्लो

पूर्णांक : 50

अंक विभाजन : 1. पाठ्यपुस्तक से परिचालन प्रश्न

10 x 2 = 20 अंक

2. वस्तुगत

1 x 10 = 10 अंक

3. अर्थ-लेखन

5 x 2 = 10 अंक

4. व्याकरण एवं रचना

5 x 2 = 10 अंक

निर्धारित पाठ : गद्य-खण्ड

1. ईदगाह - प्रेमचंद

2. जीवन की तीन प्रधान बातें - विनोबा भावे

3. बनारसी एस्का - कृष्णदेव प्रो० गौड़ 'बेदव'

4. चढ़ती उपर - बालकृष्ण भट्ट

5. वसंत आ गया है - हजारी प्रसाद द्विवेदी

पद्य-खण्ड:-

1. भाखा - कबीरदास

2. दोहे - रहीम

3. बाललीला - सूरदास

4. निषाद भक्ति - गुलामीदास

5. दोहे - बिहारीलाल

6. निजभाषा - भारतेन्दु

7. भाषा की शराया से उपदेश - दिनकर

8. विषयाज - मौलानाशाह गुप्त

9. अकाल और उसके बाद - नागार्जुन

व्याकरण एवं रचना : 1. पारिभाषिक शब्द (अंग्रेजी-हिन्दी) 2. पल्लवन 3. संक्षेपण

हिन्दी (अनुयागिक)

हिन्दी गद्य साहित्य

अनिवार्य - तीन पत्र

पूर्णांक : 100

इस विषय के अन्तर्गत गद्य को प्रमुख विधाओं - कहानी, उपन्यास एवं नाटक का अध्ययन

अपेक्षित है। कहानी, उपन्यास एवं नाटक की पाठ्यपुस्तकों से कुल दो आलोचनात्मक एवं दो व्याख्यात्मक प्रश्न पूछे जाएंगे जबकि सम्पूर्ण पाठ्यक्रम से पाँच लघुवर्गीय एवं 20 अतिलघुवर्गीय प्रश्नों के उत्तर अपेक्षित हैं।

1. उपन्यास : गबन : लेखक प्रेमचंद या सुनील : लेखक जैनेन्द्र

2. कहानी और कहानी : डॉ० अरविन्द कुमार, भारत बुक डिप्लो

निर्धारित पाठ :

1. प्रेमचंद - पूस की रात 2. गुलरी - उसने कहा था 3. जैनेन्द्र - जाह्नवी

4. अज्ञेय - शायदला 5. फणीश्वरनाथ रेणु - पंचलाईट 6. मोहन राकेश - आर्द्रा

7. अमरकान्त - दोहर का भोजन 8. कमलेश्वर - गर्मियों के दिन

3. नाटक : अंधेर नगरी : भारतेन्दु हरिश्चन्द्र या, कोणार्क - जगदीशचन्द्र माथुर

अंक विभाजन :

1. व्याख्यात्मक प्रश्न

2 x 10 = 20 अंक

2. आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न

2 x 20 = 40 अंक

3. लघुवर्गीय प्रश्न

5 x 4 = 20 अंक

4. अतिलघुवर्गीय प्रश्न

20 x 1 = 20 अंक

हिन्दी प्रतिष्ठा

तृतीय पत्र

पूर्णांक : 100

खंड 'क'

निर्धारित पाठ : हिन्दी साहित्य का इतिहास (तीनकाल से द्विवेदी युग तक)

अंक विभाजन :

1. दीर्घउत्तरीय प्रश्न

15 x 2 = 30 अंक

2. लघुवर्गीय प्रश्न / संक्षेप टिप्पणी

5 x 4 = 20 अंक

खंड 'ख'

निर्धारित पाठ्यपुस्तक : हिन्दी काव्य संग्रह : सौ० डॉ० कामेश्वर शरण सहाय।

प्रकाशक : मोतीलाल बनारसीदास

अंक विभाजन :

1. दीर्घउत्तरीय आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न

10 x 2 = 20 अंक

2. व्याख्या

5 x 2 = 10 अंक

3. वस्तुगत (सम्पूर्ण पाठ्यपुस्तक से)

20 x 1 = 20 अंक

निर्धारित पाठ:-

1. देव - सर्वथा - 1, 4, 10 कवित - 4, 11

2. बिहारी-दोहा - 1, 5, 16, 28, 34

3. धनार्द्र - सर्वथा - 3, 5, 7 कवित - 1, 4

4. भारतेन्दु - सर्वथा - 2, 3 कवित - 6 पद - 2 मुक्तियाँ - 2

5. मौधली शरण गुप्त - रूदन का हेसना ही तो गान, बरसो परसो धन, राम का आदर्श

हल पाठ :- पद्माकर, भूषण, केशव, माखन लाल चतुर्वेदी

चतुर्थ पत्र

पूर्णांक : 100

अंक विभाजन :

1. दीर्घउत्तरीय आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न (उपन्यास एवं कहानी से) : 15 x 3 = 45 अंक

2. लघुवर्गीय प्रश्न (उपन्यास + कहानी) : 5 x 3 = 15 अंक

3. व्याख्या (एक उपन्यास + एक कहानी) : 10 x 2 = 20 अंक

3. वस्तुगत / अतिलघुवर्गीय : 20 x 1 = 20 अंक

किन्हीं दो उपन्यासों का अध्ययन अपेक्षित है

1. कर्मभूमि - प्रेमचन्द अथवा मानस का हंस - अमृत लाल नागर
2. दिव्या - यशपाल अथवा चित्रलेखा - भगवतीचरण वर्मा अथवा कलिकथा वाया

वायपास : अलका सरावगी

निर्धारित पाठ्य ग्रन्थ: प्रतिनिधि कहानियाँ सं० डॉ० मधुसूदन झा एवं डॉ० प्रतिभा राजहंस
प्रकाशक : भारत बुक डिपो, भागलपुर।

निर्धारित पाठ :

1. आकाशदीप - जयशंकर प्रसाद
2. कफन - प्रेमचन्द
3. अपना पराया - जैनेन्द्र कुमार
4. धर्मसंकट - रांगेय राघव
5. ठेस - फणीश्वरनाथ रेणु
6. अनुभव - ज्ञान रंजन
7. वापसी - उषा प्रियंवदा

द्रुत पाठ : निम्नांकित में से किन्हीं तीन का अध्ययन अपेक्षित है जिनमें से किन्हीं दो पर लघुत्तरीय प्रश्न पूछे जायेंगे।

राहुल सांकृत्यायन, सूर्यकान्त त्रिपाठी निराला, आचार्य चतुरसेन शास्त्री, भीष्म साहनी, श्रीलाल गुप्त, निर्मल वर्मा, कृष्णा सोबती, ज्ञान रंजन

निर्धारित द्रुत पाठ : भीष्म साहनी, कृष्णा सोबती, निर्मल वर्मा,

HISTORY

HISTORY HONOURS.

Paper III - History of India A. D. 650 – 1550 A. D.

Unit 1 From 650 to 1200 A. D.

- A. Sources
- B. Polity :—
 - I. Arab invasion : causes and effects.
 - II. Political developments : Paiaas and Cholas
 - III. Ghaznavid and
Ghorid invasion : Nature and impacts, causes of the defeat of
Hindus.
- C. Economy
 - I. Land grants and agrarian expansion.

- II. Trade and trade net works
- III. Trade contacts with South East Asia.
- IV. Guilds and industries
- D. Culture
 - I. Art and architecture
 - II. Temple - construction & religious cultures - Saivism, Vaishnavism.

Unit 2 Sultanate Period 1200 - 1550

- A. Delhi Sultanate : I. Sources II. Political survey :-1200 - 1550
- B. Political structure :- I. Central government
II. Theory of kingship III. Military organization
- C. Society and economy
I. Land Revenue system II. Market regulation III. Trade
- D. Religion and culture :- I. Sufism II. Bhakti Movement
III. Sultanate architecture IV. Literature - Persian and indegerous Regions :-

Unit 3

- I. Vijayanagar - Polity, society, art and architecture,

PAPER IV

HISTORY OF ENGLAND (1688 - 1945)

Unit 1

Constitutional development 1688 - 1714

- A. Glorious Revolution - Causes, nature and significance
- B. Constitutional significance of the reign of William III Mary and Queen Anne.

Unit 2

Hanover an Age : 1714 - 1830

- A. Constitutional development during reign of George I and George II.
- B. Walpol's foreign policy
- C. Pitt, the Elder's foreign policy.
- D. George III - his personal rule

Unit 3

Democratisation of British Parliament :-

- A. Reform Act of 1832.
- B. Reform Act of 1867
- C. Reform Act of 1911
- D. House of Lords since 1832.
- E. Growth of political Parties and Cabinet system.

Unit 4

Eminent Prime Ministers :-

- A. Sir Robert Peel & Lord Palmersion.
- B. Gladstone
- C. Disraeli

Unit 5

England and world affairs :

- A. England and American war of independence
- B. End of British splendid isolation and Anglo Japanese Alliance of 1902.
- C. Entry of England into world war I.
- D. Entry of England into world war II.

Unit 6

Agrarian and Industrial Revolution

- A. Agrarian Revolution
- B. Industrial Revolution

Unit 7

Democratic England

- A. Monarchy
- B. Powers and functions of Prime Ministry

HISTORY General Subsidiary / Pass**PAPER II - History of India from A. D. 1200 - 1760.**

Unit I - Sources of Medieval Indian History.

Unit II - Early Medieval Period, A. D. 1200 – 1556

1. Foundation and Consolidation of the Sultanate : Aibak, Iltutmish, Razia, Balban.

2. Expansion -

A. Khaljis - Conquest, administration and economic reforms.

B. Tughlaqs - Mohammad Bin - Tughlaq and Feroz Shah Tughlaq.

3. Fragmentation of the Sultanate : Timur's invasion, Causes and effects.

4. Religion and culture :

A. Bhakti and Sufi Movements. B. Architecture and Literature

5. Administrative structure : Central Government.

6. Foundation of the Mughal Empire : Babar & Humayun

7. Afghani Empire - Administrative reforms of Shershah

Unit III - Later Medieval Period - A. D. 1556 - 1761

1. Consolidation and territorial expansion.

A. Relation with Rajputs, Deccan Kingdom, Central Asia, (Marathas)

B. Religious policy of Akbar and Aurangzeb

2. Mughal administration and institution

A. Central administration

B. Provincial administration

C. Land Revenue system

D. Mansabdari system

3. Society - Position of women

4. Economy - A. Agriculture B. Trade and Commerce

5. Decline and disintegration of Mughal Empire

Unit IV - Peninsular India -

Vijayanagar - Polity, Society and Culture

PSYCHOLOGY

(General/Subsidiary Course)

One theory paper of 75 marks and one practical paper of 25 marks)

Time 3 Hours

75 Marks

PAPER II PSYCHOPATHOLOGY

Ten questions to be set at least one from each chapter. Out of which five questions are to be answers. Questions No. 1 will be of multiple choice type objective which will be compulsory.

1. Introduction to Psychopathology
The concept of normality and abnormality.
2. Signs and Symptomes of Mental illness.
Deluscious : Hallucinations, obsessions, compulsions etc.
3. Mental conflicts and Defence Mechanism
Psychosexual Genesis, personality Development. Freudian and Neo-Freudian viewpoints,
4. Psychological Assessment of Psychopathology.
Diagnostic tests, Rating scales, History taking interview; Orientation to projective tests.
5. Anxiety disorders
Panic disorder and Agoraphobis, Specific phobias, Social phobia.
Obsessive compulsive disorder, Generalised Anxiety disorder.
6. Somato form Disorders
Dissociative disorders, Meaning and types - Asthma, Ulcer and Hypertension.
7. Mood Disorder –
Manic episode, Depressive episode, Bipolar affective disorder, Dysthymia
8. Schizophrenia –
Delusional disorder, Brief – Psychotic disorder.
9. Disorder due toPsyoactive substance use – Alcohol and drug dependence.
10. Personality disorder –
Paranoid; Schizoid. Dissociative, Impulsive. Boarder line, Ansious avoidance, Dependent Personality.

PRACTICAL PAPER

Time 4 Hours

Marks - 25

Note Book 5 Marks

Experiments 20 Marks

1. Simple reaction time.
2. Soan of apprehension.
3. Muller Lyer illusion by the method of average error.
4. Aesthesiometric Index.
5. Recognition Vs. recall.
6. Mapping out ratinal zones.
7. Colour preference by paired -comparison.
8. Cutaneous localization.

PSYCHOLOGY

There will be two theory papers consisting 75 marks each one Practical paper consisting of 50 marks.

PAPER - III PSYCHOLOGICAL STATISTICS

Time - 3 Hours

75 Marks

Ten questions to be set at least one from each chapter. Out of which five question are to be answered. Question No. 1 will be of multiple choice type objective which will be compulsory.

1. Nature of psychological data and psychological measurement - Levels of measurement, Categorical and continuous variables;

Applications of statistics in psychology.

2. Frequency Distribution - Bivariate frequency distribution.

Drawing of frequency distribution of grouped data.

3. Measurement of central Tendency - Characteristics of mean, median and mode.

4. Measures of variability - Range and same inter quartile range; Standard

Deviation and Variance; co-efficient of variation.

5. Normal Distribution - Concept of probability; Laws of probability; Characteristics of Normal

Probability curve; Deviation form NPC-Skewness and Kurtosis;

Normalisation of skewed distribution; Application of NPC; Binomial

distributions.

6. Correlation -

The concept of correlation - linear and non-linear correlation; Person's

product-moment correlation, Spearman's rank order correlation; Familiarity

with other correlation methods: biserial and point biserial r.

7. Hypothesis Testing and making Inferences: -

Population and sample; Random sampling; sampling distribution; Standard

errors of Mean, SD and t ; df ; Nature and assumption of t - distribution;

Computation of t values for independent and dependent samples;

Interpretation of t values - level of significance; Type I and type II errors

in inference making.

8. ANOVA -

Purpose and assumption of ANOVA; one way;

9. Non - Parametric Test - nature and assumptions; Distribution - free statistics; CM squares;

contingency; Co-efficient; Median test sign test; U-Test.

10. Preparation of Data for Computer Analysis -

Familiarisation with software package of statistics and their application

PAPER - IV PSYCHOLOGICAL RESEARCH AND MEASUREMENT

Time - 3 Hours

75 Marks

Ten questions to be set at least one from each chapter. Out of which five questions are to be answered. Question No. 1 will be of multiple choice type objective which will be compulsory.

1. Science and psychological research -

Assumptions of science Characteristics of the Assumptions of science.

Characteristics of the scientific method, theory and fact, Nature of

psychological research, Correlational and experimental

2. Sampling -

Sampling frames; Probability and Non-Probability samples, Sample size,

Sampling error.

3. Psychological Scaling - Purpose of scaling and types of psychological data, psychological scaling

methods; Rank order, Paired comparison; Familiarity with Thurstone,

Linkert and Guilman Scales.

4. Construction of Test - Theory and procedures - theory of measurement error (in brief)

Operationalizing a concept, Generating items, items analysis, Item -

response theory

5. Introduction to Experimental Designs - Pretest - Post test design; Factorial - designs, Randomised block design,

Standardization of Test - Reliability and validity of tests, Development of norms and interpreting

test scores, Cross - validation.

6. Assessment of Personality - Psychometric and Projective techniques, Familiarity with MMPI, EPI, TAT

Rorscharch Test and some Indian tests.

7. Interviewing:-

Principles and procedure of interviewing - gaining co-operation, motivating

respondents, acting as standardized interviewer, Training of interviewers,

ethics of interviewing.

8. Questionnaire Design:- Principles of questionnaire - designing, types of questions, framing questions,

pre-testing, errors and biases in questionnaire data.

9. Analysis of Data and Report writing:-

Coding, Data cleaning; Index construction, Univariate and Bivariate

analysis, Report writing.

PRACTICAL PAPER

Time- 6 Hours

50 Marks

A. Planning and conducting experiments:

Marks - Notebook 5 Marks

Practicals 20 Marks

1. Reaction Time - Stimulus variable, Instructional variable and fore period

2. D.L. and verification of Weber's Law-Weight lifting and line drawing

3. Span of Attention - Meaningful and Meaningless letter and digit.

4. Retroactive Inhibition - Degree of similarity of interpolated activity

Test Construction 20 Marks

Test construction of 30 items from any one of the following arcs:

1. Adjustment 2. Personality 3. Socio-Economic status

Analysis of any one research paper or psychologically relevant literary Test

5 Marks

**POLITICAL SCIENCE
HONOURS COURSE**

PAPER - III INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS

1. Making of Indian Constitution and Preamble.
2. Salient features of Indian Constitution.
3. Fundamental Rights and Duties: Directive principles of State Policy.
4. Union government - President, Parliament and Prime minister.
5. State government - Governor, Chief minister and State legislature.
6. Judiciary - Supreme Court, High Court and Judicial Review.
7. Centre - State relations:
 - (a) Legislative
 - (b) Executive and
 - (c) Financial
8. Election Commission and Electoral Reforms.
9. Political Parties: National and Regional.
10. Major issues of Indian Politics.
 - (a) Caste
 - (b) Religion
 - (c) Region
 - (d) Poverty Alleviation

Readings:-

1. भारतीय शासन एवं राजनीति - जे. सी. जौहरी
2. Indian Government and Politics - J.C. Johri
3. भारतीय शासन एवं राजनीति - जैन एवं फाड़िया
4. तुलनात्मक शासन एवं राजनीति - गोपी जो राव
5. Introduction to Indian Constitution - D.D. Basu.
6. Our Constitution - S. Kashyap.

PAPER - IV

Comparative government and politics with special reference to
(U.S.A., U.K., Switzerland and France)

1. Approaches to the study of Comparative Politics: Traditional and Modern.
2. Constitutionalism: Meaning and Characteristics.
3. Legislature
4. Executive
5. Judiciary
6. Party System and Political Parties.
7. Pressure groups.
8. Constitutional Amendment
9. Federalism
10. Women and political process.

Readings:-

1. Constitutional Government and Democracy - C.J. Friedrich
2. Comparative government and politics - J.C. Johri/ C.B. Gena.
3. तुलनात्मक राजनीति - प्रभुदेव शर्मा 4 तुलनात्मक शासन एवं राजनीति - जैन एवं फाड़िया

POLITICAL SCIENCE (GEN/SUB)

PAPER - II INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS.

1. Preamble, Fundamental Rights, Duties and Directive principles of State Policy.
2. Union Government: President, Cabinet, Prime minister and Parliament.
3. State Government: Governor, Council of ministers and Chief minister.
4. Centre - State Relations (a) Legislative (b) Executive (c) Financial
5. High Court and Supreme Court.
6. Political Parties: National & Regional.
7. Election Commission and Electoral Reform
8. Major issues of Indian politics.
 - (a) Caste
 - (b) Religion
 - (c) Region
 - (d) Poverty Alleviation.

Readings:-

1. Introduction to Indian Constitution - D.D. Basu.
2. Our Constitution - S. Kashyap
3. Democracy in India (N.C.E.R.T.) - Sadruddin Khan.
4. भारतीय शासन एवं राजनीति - जे. सी. जौहरी

PHILOSOPHY

(Subsidiary Course)

PAPER - II METAPHYSICS AND ETHICS

100 Marks

Nature of Philosophy, Philosophy and Science, Philosophy and Religion.
Theories concerning sources of knowledge - Rationalism, Empiricism and Criticism.

Theories concerning nature of ultimate Reality Materialism and Idealism.
Theories concerning relation of God and World Design Theism and Pantheism.

Nature of Ethics

Moral and Non-moral actions.

Nature and object of moral judgement Motive and Intention.

Postulates of Morality

Ethical standards: External Laws, Hedonism, Rigorism and Perfectionism.

Books Recommended:

1. Problems of Philosophy - Cunningham.
2. Principles of Philosophy - H.M. Bhattacharya.
3. Paschatya Darshan Ke Sampradaya - Sobha Nigam.
4. Darshan Shastra Ki Ruprekha - Rajendra Prasad.
5. Saral Samanya Darshan - A.K. Verma.
6. Tattvamimansa Evam Jananamimansa - Dr. K.N. Tiwari.
7. Janana Mimansa - Daya Krishan.
8. An Introduction to Ethics - William Lillie.
9. Prarambhika Achar Shastra - A.K. Verma.
10. Achar Shastra Ke Mul Siddhanta - A.Jha & R.N. Mishra.
11. Manual of Ethics - Mackenzie
12. Principles of Ethics - P.B. Chatterjee
13. A Manual of Ethics - J.N. Sinha
14. Nitishastra Ki Ruprekha - V.N. Ojha.
15. Nitishastra - P.B. Vidyarthi
16. Nitishastra - V.N. Sinha
17. Nitishastra ke Mul Siddhanta - Ved Prakash Verma.

PHILOSOPHY

GENERAL COURSE

PAPER II- METAPHYSICS AND ETHICS

100 Marks

Nature of Philosophy, Philosophy and Science, Philosophy and Religion.
Theories concerning sources of knowledge - Rationalism, Empiricism and Criticism.

Theories concerning nature of ultimate Reality Materialism and Idealism

Theories concerning relation of God and World Deism, Theism and Pantheism

Nature of Ethics

Moral and Non-moral actions.
Nature and object of moral judgement - Motive and Intention.
Postulates of Morality.
Ethical standards: External Laws, Hedonism Rigorism and Perfectionism.

Books Recommended:-

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2. Principles of Philosophy - H.M. Bhattacharya.
3. Pashchatya Darshan Ke Sampradaya - Sobha Nigam.
4. Darshan Shashtra Ki Ruprekha - Rajendra Prasad.
5. Saral Samanya Darshan - A.K. Verma.
6. Tallvaminansa Evam Jnanamimansa - Dr. K.N. Tiwari.
7. Jnana Mimansa - Daya Krishna.
8. An Introduction to Ethics - William Little.
9. Parambhika Achar Shashtra - A.K. Verma.
10. Acharshastra Ke Mul Siddhanta - A. Jha & R.N. Mishra.
11. Manual of Ethics - Mackenzie.
12. Principles of Ethics - P.N. Chatterjee.
13. A Manual of Ethics - J.N. Sinha.
14. Nitishastra Ki Ruprekha - V.N. Ojha.
15. Nitishastra - P.B. Vidyarthi.
16. Nitishastra - V.N. Sinha.
17. Nitishastra Ke Mul Siddhanta - Ved Prakesh Verma.

PHILOSOPHY HONOURS COURSE

PAPER - III ETHICS

100 Marks

Nature of Ethics.
Ethical Concepts: Right & Good, Duty & Obligation. Moral and Non-Moral Actions. Analysis of Voluntary Action.
Nature of moral judgement.
Object of Moral judgement: Motive and Intention.
Postulates of Morality.
Standards of Morality - External Laws, Hedonism, Rigorism, Intuitionism and Perfectionism.
G.E. Moore Indefinability of 'good', Naturalistic Fallacy.
Theories of Punishment - Retributive Reformative and Deterrent.
Varnashrama Dharma Purushartha, Ethics of the Bhagvadd-Gita.

Books Recommended:-

1. An Introduction of Ethics - William Little.
2. Parambhika Achar Shashtra - A.K. Verma.
3. Acharshastra ke Mula Siddhanta - A. Jha & R.N. Mishra.
4. Manual of Ethics - Mackenzie.
5. Principles of Ethics - P.B. Chatterjee.
6. A Manual of Ethics - J.N. Sinha.
7. Nitishastra Ki Ruprekha - V.N. Ojha.
8. Nitishastra - P.B. Vidyarthi.
9. Nitishastra - V.N. Sinha.
10. Nitishastra - Ved Prakesh Verma.
11. Bharatiya Achar Shashtra - Dr. Diwakar Pathak.

PAPER - IV HISTORY OF WESTERN PHILOSOPHY

100 Marks

Descartes: Method, Cogito ergo sum, Proofs for the existence of God.

World, Substance and Mind - Body relation.
Substaner, Attribute, Modes, Mind - Body relation, Three orders of knowing.
Monads, God & Pre-established harmony.
Refutation of innate ideas, Simple and complex ideas, Primary & Secondary qualities, Knowledge and its grades.
Refutation of Matter, Subjective Idealism.
Impression and Ideas, Causality, Scepticism, Self and Personal Identity.
Nature and formation of knowledge, Space and Time, Categories, Phenomenon and Noumenon, Classification of Judgements- Analytic Synthetic, Apriori and Aposteriori, Possibility of Synthetic Apriori Judgement.

Spinoza:

Leibnitz:

Locke:

Berkeley:

Hume:

Kant:

Books Recommended:

1. History of philosophy - Schweglar.
2. History of Philosophy - Thilly.
3. History of Philosophy - Falckenberg.
4. History of Modern philosophy - Wright W.R.
5. History of Western Philosophy - Russell.
6. History of Philosophy - Rogers.
7. Pashchatya Darshan - N.K. Devraja.
8. Pashchatya Darshan - C.D. Sharma.
9. Pashchatya Darshan - (Bacon to Kant) - A.K. Verma.
10. A Critical History of Modern Philosophy (Also in Hindi) - Y. Masih.
11. History of Philosophy - F. Copleston.
12. Pashchatya Darshan - Rajendra Prasad Sharma.
13. Pashchatya Darshan - B.N. Singh.

ENGLISH

(For those students not offering a full paper of Hindi as a compulsory subject)

PAPER - II

Full marks-50

Duration of examination: 1.30 Hours

A Prose

The book prescribed: MODERN ESSAYS

(Studying Language Through Literature Orient Longman)

The Pieces Prescribed:

- | | |
|--|-----------------------|
| 1. What I Believe | : E.M. Forster |
| 2. On Superstitions | : A.G. Gardiner |
| 3. Our Home in Space | : Sir James Jeans |
| 4. The Voice of Humanity | : Rabindranath Tagore |
| 5. India's Contribution to World Unity | : Arnold Toynbee |
| 6. Why the Novel Matters | : D.H. Lawrence |

B. Drama

The Book Prescribed: JUSTICE: John Galsworthy

C. Essay

Division of marks:

- Q.1. One Questions on prose with an alternative: 15Marks
Q.2. One Questions on drama with an alternative: 15 Marks
Q.3. One essay out of four alternatives: 10 Marks

E. Ten Objective questions each carrying one mark

Total = 100 marks

ENGLISH

General/Subsidiary Course

PAPER -II

Duration of Examination : 3 Hrs.

Full marks: 100

Section A : 1 Language Skills (Grammar)

Punctuation, Narration, Expanding points into complete sentences, Active Passive, Sentence forms Defining and Non -defining clauses.
(fill in the gap/objective/multiple choice etc.

2. Letter Writing
3. Copy - editing, Sub editing an unseen passage
4. Short Essay

Books Recommended:

1. Developing Communication Skills : K Mohan and M Banerjee (Macmillan)
2. Living English Grammar and Composition: Tickoo, Subramaniam and Subramaniam.

Modern English : A Book of Grammar, Usage and Composition: N
 Krishnaswamy (Macmillan)
 Practical English Grammar : Thomson and Martinet (ELBS.)
 J.C. Nesfield's English Grammar and Usage: Wood and Aggrawala

Section B Texts

Ten one Act plays - Ed. by M.Q. Khan (Light on Life)
 or, The following pieces are prescribed

1. The Discovery - Herman Ould
2. The New Hangman - Laurence House man
3. Ghandalika - Rabindranath Tagore
4. A Swan Song - Anton Chekhov
5. The Rising of the Moon - Lady Gregory

2 Short Stories: Selected Short Stories: Ed. D. Thakur (Macmillan)

The stories prescribed

1. The selfish giant : Oscar Wilde
2. The Dream : O' Henry
3. The Stolen Bacillus - H.G. Wells
4. Mr. Know all - W.S. Maugham
5. Sun and Moon - K. Mansfield
6. A Day's Wait - E. Hemingway

Division of Marks:

Section A.

- | | |
|--|------------------|
| 1. Grammar: Four items of five marks each: | 5 x 4 = 20 marks |
| 2. Letter Writing | 10 marks |
| 3. Copy editing | 15 marks |
| 4. One short essay | 15 marks |

Section B Texts:

- | | |
|---|----------|
| 1. One critical question with on alternative an one - Act plays | 15 marks |
| 2. One critical question on the short story: | 15 marks |
| 3. Ten Objective type Questions from Prescribed Text: | 10 marks |
| <hr/> | |
| Total 100 marks | |

ENGLISH HONOURS

PAPER - III (Drama from marowe to Wilde)

Duration of examination : 3 hrs.

Full marks: 100

The books prescribed:

1. MACBETH : William Shakespeare
2. TWELFTH NIGHT : Wiliam Shakeshpere
3. LOVE FOR LOVE : William Congreve
4. THE IMPORTANCE OF BEING EARNEST : Oscar Wilde

Division of marks:

- | | |
|--|-------------------|
| A. One critical questions with an alternative from each of the four plays | 14 x 4 = 56 marks |
| B. One passage with an alternative from each of the four plays for explanation | 8 x 2 = 16 marks |
| C. Any two to be attempted: | 20 marks |
| D. Objective type questions from the prescribed texts: | |
| Explanation of two technical terms out of four alternatives connected with the genre of drama. | |

The terms prescribed:

Tragedy, Comedy, Tragi Comedy, Farce, Burlesque Interlude, Chorus, Comedy of Humours, Comedy of Manners, Sentimental Comedy and Catharsis:

$4 \times 2 = 8$ marks
Total = 100 marks

PAPER IV (prose from the Bible to Hardy)

Duration of examination : 3 hrs.

Full marks: 100

The texts prescribed:

1. ENGLISH PROSE DOWN THE AGES: Ed: M Williams (Blackie and Sons)
2. PRIDE AND PREJUDICE: Jane Austen
3. THE MAYOR OF CASTERBRIDGE : Thomas Hardy
4. THE OLD MAN AND THE SEA : Heming way

The pieces prescribed from ENGLISH PROSE DOWN THE AGES:

1. Life and Death : The Authorised versions of the Bible
2. Of Studies : Francis Bacon
3. Giant Despair : John Bunyan
4. The Character of Alexander pope : Samuel Johnson
5. The Age of Chivalry is Gone : Edmund Burke
6. Christ's Hospital : Charles Lamb
7. Dante and Shakespeare : Thomas Carlye
8. Ecstatic Experience: Walter Pater

Division of marks:

- A. One question with an alternative from each of the four texts: $14 \times 4 = 56$ marks
- B. One passage for explanation with an alternative from each text. Any two to be attempted. $8 \times 2 = 16$ marks
- C. Objective type questions from the prescribed texts. 20 marks
- D. Explanation of two technical terms out of alternatives connected with the genre of fiction.

The term prescribed:

Plot Story, Character, Setting Point of View, Irony, The Novel, Prose Romance, Autobiographical Fiction and satirical Fiction. $4 \times 2 = 8$ marks
Total = 100 marks